

**Greater China's Accession to the WTO:
Implications for International Trade/Production
and for Hong Kong**

– Tables and Diagrams –

**A Paper Prepared for the
Hong Kong Trade Development Council**

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Background on Tables

The following tables can be classified into 3 groups:

Tables 1–23:	These tables contain calculations by the model, detailing the impact of various scenarios based on specific disaggregations. The column headings remain the same throughout these tables and correspond to modelling sequences described in the text. The rows are either geographic groupings of the economies in the model or sectoral breakdowns for scenarios run specifically for Hong Kong, China (PRC) and Chinese Taipei. In the sectoral breakdowns certain economic activities (rows) of particular interest to Hong Kong have been put in bold-faced type.
Tables 24–42:	These tables draw on the GTAP5 database and contain background on tariffs (Table 24) overall sectoral structure of exports for all economies/regions (Tables 25–30) in base year 1997 and a sectoral breakdown of exports from Hong Kong, China (PRC), Chinese Taipei and Greater China to major economies/regions for 1997 (Tables 31–42). Again sectors of particular importance to Hong Kong have been highlighted in bold-faced type. These tables reveal the sectoral trade structures inherent to the model.
Tables 43–48 :	These tables draw on OECD data for commodity exports of Hong Kong, China (PRC), Chinese Taipei and Greater China. They provide background on structure (shares) and trends (annual growth rates) of trade flows from the above 4 economies to the EU15, Japan, USA+Canada and OECD. For purposes of comparison total imports of EU15, Japan, USA+Canada and OECD by commodity groups are also shown. It should be noted that the exports of Hong Kong and China PRC to the respective OECD countries were calculated from the imports of these OECD countries from Hong Kong and China. This was necessary because of re-exports in normal sources. While this means that the absolute values may differ somewhat from other commonly accessed sources, the interpretation of the shares and annual growth rates should not be affected.

Table 1: Greater China's WTO Accession – **National Income Effects** (mill. US\$)

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	-166	-375	0	-540	762	90	853	312
China (PRC)	-1428	5974	-21	4525	24005	633	24639	29164
Chinese Taipei	-379	832	56	509	1353	-3534	-2181	-1672
Japan	-566	494	6	-65	5028	519	5547	5482
Korea	-118	147	1	29	1031	75	1106	1135
ASEAN5 ^c	303	-1216	-4	-917	244	529	773	-144
Vietnam	45	-61	0	-17	34	56	90	73
India	6865	-2766	132	4231	-2313	15	-2298	1933
Bangladesh	-220	-211	5	-427	98	5	103	-323
Other South Asia ^d	-70	-386	7	-450	-326	3	-323	-773
Australia	139	3	0	141	723	139	862	1003
New Zealand	19	7	0	26	134	59	193	219
Canada	511	739	3	1253	1055	82	1137	2391
United States	5220	5638	50	10908	8235	818	9052	19961
Mexico	-3422	-3137	-20	-6578	-2349	75	-2274	-8852
Brazil	101	-27	-1	73	632	55	687	760
MERCOSUR, other	55	-9	0	45	183	49	232	277
European Union (15)	909	2383	0	3292	5895	1118	7013	10305
Turkey	-173	-128	-1	-301	-150	12	-139	-440
Africa, Mid-East	239	-297	-1	-59	1043	113	1156	1097
Rest of World ^e	-61	-82	-1	-144	1940	105	2044	1900

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^b For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^c ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^d Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 2: Greater China's WTO Accession – % Change in Gross Domestic Product (constant US\$)

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	-0.14	0.08	-0.06	-0.12	0.25	0.02	0.27	0.15
China (PRC)	-0.16	1.20	0.09	1.12	4.63	0.06	4.69	5.80
Chinese Taipei	-0.13	0.28	0.03	0.18	0.43	-0.95	-0.52	-0.34
Japan	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.09
Korea	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.02	0.20	0.20
ASEAN5 ^c	0.11	-0.17	-0.02	-0.08	0.03	0.08	0.10	0.02
Vietnam	0.31	-0.19	-0.02	0.10	0.02	0.12	0.14	0.24
India	2.09	-0.55	-0.13	1.42	-0.46	0.01	-0.45	0.97
Bangladesh	-0.26	-0.24	-0.04	-0.54	0.38	0.01	0.40	-0.14
Other South Asia ^d	0.22	-0.28	-0.04	-0.10	-0.17	0.01	-0.16	-0.26
Australia	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.03	0.16	0.18
New Zealand	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.16	0.08	0.24	0.27
Canada	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.12	0.09	0.01	0.10	0.22
United States	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.13
Mexico	-1.07	-0.99	0.01	-2.05	-0.77	0.02	-0.74	-2.80
Brazil	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.08	0.09
MERCOSUR, other	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.05
European Union (15)	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.07
Turkey	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	-0.07	-0.02	0.01	-0.01	-0.08
Africa, Mid-East	0.02	-0.03	0.00	-0.02	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.04
Rest of World ^e	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.09

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^b For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^c ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^d Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 3: Greater China's WTO Accession – % Change in Exports (US\$)

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	2.11	-1.80	-0.04	0.27	1.97	0.13	2.10	2.37
China (PRC)	-0.40	6.31	-0.04	5.87	16.87	0.34	17.21	23.08
Chinese Taipei	-0.24	0.56	0.05	0.38	1.09	5.91	7.00	7.38
Japan	-0.07	0.06	0.00	-0.01	1.71	0.21	1.92	1.92
Korea	0.04	0.28	0.00	0.32	1.02	0.05	1.07	1.39
ASEAN5 ^c	0.30	-0.27	0.00	0.03	0.15	0.12	0.27	0.29
Vietnam	2.62	-0.71	-0.02	1.89	-1.01	0.63	-0.38	1.51
India	18.10	-4.38	-0.81	12.91	-3.99	0.02	-3.97	8.94
Bangladesh	10.00	-6.53	-0.68	2.80	-2.90	0.03	-2.87	-0.07
Other South Asia ^d	5.69	-3.00	-0.18	2.51	-2.90	0.00	-2.89	-0.38
Australia	0.13	0.09	0.00	0.22	0.71	0.21	0.92	1.14
New Zealand	0.06	0.10	0.00	0.16	0.67	0.34	1.01	1.17
Canada	0.09	0.21	0.00	0.30	0.20	0.01	0.21	0.51
United States	0.48	0.65	0.01	1.14	0.74	0.13	0.88	2.01
Mexico	-1.00	-0.80	0.01	-1.80	-0.56	-0.01	-0.57	-2.36
Brazil	0.11	0.06	0.00	0.17	0.99	0.08	1.07	1.24
MERCOSUR, other	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.56	0.15	0.72	0.83
European Union (15)	-0.02	0.09	0.00	0.06	0.13	0.05	0.18	0.24
Turkey	-0.17	-0.67	0.00	-0.84	-1.17	0.03	-1.14	-1.98
Africa, Mid-East	-0.05	-0.14	0.00	-0.19	0.11	0.03	0.15	-0.04
Rest of World ^e	-0.09	-0.04	0.00	-0.13	0.28	0.03	0.31	0.18

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^b For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^c ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^d Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 4: Greater China's WTO Accession – % Change in Terms of Trade^a

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^b quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	-0.42	-0.53	0.15	-0.80	0.29	0.08	0.38	-0.42
China (PRC)	-0.09	-1.18	-0.31	-1.58	-4.65	0.10	-4.54	-6.12
Chinese Taipei	-0.06	0.12	-0.01	0.05	0.25	-1.39	-1.14	-1.10
Japan	-0.06	0.01	0.00	-0.05	0.52	0.07	0.58	0.53
Korea	-0.06	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.20	0.02	0.22	0.23
ASEAN5 ^d	-0.08	-0.09	0.03	-0.14	0.02	0.04	0.06	-0.08
Vietnam	-0.39	-0.17	0.04	-0.52	0.13	0.25	0.38	-0.14
India	-1.35	-1.40	0.81	-1.93	-1.30	0.01	-1.29	-3.22
Bangladesh	-3.55	-1.31	0.21	-4.65	-0.86	0.01	-0.85	-5.50
Other South Asia ^e	-2.02	-0.82	0.18	-2.65	-1.03	0.00	-1.03	-3.69
Australia	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.36	0.09	0.44	0.55
New Zealand	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.26	0.13	0.38	0.44
Canada	0.08	0.14	0.00	0.22	0.24	0.02	0.26	0.48
United States	0.17	0.31	0.00	0.48	0.49	0.04	0.53	1.01
Mexico	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01
Brazil	-0.03	0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.14	0.02	0.16	0.16
MERCOSUR, other	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.17	0.06	0.23	0.29
European Union (15)	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.13	0.02	0.14	0.22
Turkey	-0.29	-0.15	0.01	-0.42	-0.25	0.01	-0.24	-0.66
Africa, Mid-East	0.05	-0.02	0.00	0.03	0.19	0.02	0.20	0.23
Rest of World ^e	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.15	0.01	0.17	0.15

^a Terms of trade defined as change in export prices less change in import prices. – ^b ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^c For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^d ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^e Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 5: Greater China's WTO Accession – % Change in Level of Investment

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	-0.43	0.16	0.00	-0.27	0.46	0.04	0.50	0.23
China (PRC)	-0.22	1.12	-0.01	0.89	3.18	0.11	3.30	4.19
Chinese Taipei	-0.31	0.71	0.05	0.45	1.03	-3.45	-2.43	-1.98
Japan	-0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.13	0.13
Korea	-0.02	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.25	0.03	0.28	0.32
ASEAN5 ^c	0.11	-0.26	0.00	-0.15	0.03	0.12	0.15	-0.01
Vietnam	-0.09	-0.14	0.00	-0.24	0.00	0.10	0.10	-0.14
India	2.50	-0.92	-0.03	1.55	-0.78	0.01	-0.77	0.78
Bangladesh	-1.54	0.03	0.00	-1.50	0.62	0.02	0.64	-0.86
Other South Asia ^d	-0.44	-0.22	0.00	-0.66	-0.08	0.01	-0.07	-0.73
Australia	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.16	0.06	0.22	0.28
New Zealand	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.21	0.16	0.37	0.46
Canada	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.14	0.15
United States	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.18
Mexico	-1.60	-1.49	0.02	-3.07	-1.16	0.04	-1.13	-4.20
Brazil	0.03	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.10
MERCOSUR, other	0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.08
European Union (15)	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.08
Turkey	-0.05	-0.04	0.00	-0.09	-0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.09
Africa, Mid-East	0.05	-0.05	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.09
Rest of World ^e	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.11	0.01	0.12	0.12

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^b For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^c ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^d Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 6: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on Hong Kong – % Change in Value of Output

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	1.09	3.70	0.04	4.83	-3.21	0.24	-2.97	1.86
Other natural fibers	4.19	-2.09	-0.09	2.01	-3.09	0.06	-3.03	-1.02
Primary food	-0.05	0.13	-0.00	0.07	0.45	-0.07	0.38	0.45
Other primary prod.	-0.82	0.67	-0.00	-0.15	1.12	0.01	1.12	0.98
Sugar	-0.77	0.65	-0.00	-0.13	5.06	0.07	5.13	5.00
Processed foods	-1.94	1.65	-0.03	-0.32	4.26	0.09	4.35	4.03
Textiles	2.01	0.67	0.01	2.69	-11.92	-0.12	-12.04	-9.35
Clothing	23.33	-12.18	-2.90	8.25	-15.37	0.42	-14.95	-6.71
Leather goods	-3.41	2.06	-0.06	-1.42	2.71	-0.35	2.36	0.94
Chem./rubber/refine.	-1.32	1.53	-0.02	0.19	3.48	-0.14	3.33	3.52
Primary steel	-3.04	3.29	-0.08	0.17	6.24	0.15	6.39	6.56
Primary NF-metals	-1.38	1.65	-0.02	0.25	5.59	-0.29	5.30	5.56
M. vehicles, parts	-4.65	3.09	-0.13	-1.68	4.34	-1.75	2.60	0.91
Electronics	-2.15	1.24	-0.02	-0.93	3.28	0.07	3.35	2.42
Other mach./equip.	-3.81	3.35	-0.12	-0.58	7.28	-0.24	7.05	6.46
Other manufactures	-1.58	1.31	-0.02	-0.29	1.76	0.04	1.80	1.51
W-sale/ret. trade	-0.77	0.30	-0.00	-0.47	0.41	0.04	0.44	-0.03
Transport services	-0.75	0.40	-0.00	-0.35	0.54	0.04	0.58	0.23
Communications	-0.78	0.26	-0.00	-0.51	0.59	0.04	0.63	0.12
Construction	-0.44	0.16	-0.00	-0.28	0.45	0.04	0.49	0.21
Fin./ins./r. estate	-0.66	0.30	-0.00	-0.36	0.16	0.02	0.18	-0.18
Comm. services	-1.04	0.47	-0.00	-0.57	1.10	0.04	1.13	0.56
Other services	-0.51	0.07	-0.00	-0.44	0.30	0.04	0.35	-0.09

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 7: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on Hong Kong – % Change in Value of Exports

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	-1.84	0.39	0.00	-1.45	-0.49	0.19	-0.30	-1.75
Other natural fibers	-4.04	-1.49	0.06	-5.47	-5.39	-0.00	-5.39	-10.85
Primary food	0.01	-0.31	0.00	-0.30	1.31	0.13	1.45	1.15
Other primary prod.	0.67	-0.83	-0.01	-0.16	-1.19	0.15	-1.04	-1.21
Sugar	-0.81	1.02	-0.01	0.20	16.58	0.34	16.92	17.11
Processed foods	-1.86	1.68	-0.03	-0.21	10.28	1.21	11.49	11.28
Textiles	-3.20	4.38	-0.12	1.06	1.87	-0.19	1.68	2.73
Clothing	30.18	-19.54	-5.98	4.66	-7.66	0.68	-6.98	-2.32
Leather goods	-5.30	7.05	-0.36	1.39	2.05	0.33	2.38	3.77
Chem./rubber/refine.	-1.33	3.13	-0.04	1.76	11.68	-0.29	11.39	13.16
Primary steel	-2.36	3.59	-0.08	1.15	11.54	5.48	17.02	18.17
Primary NF-metals	-1.06	1.96	-0.02	0.88	6.60	-0.38	6.22	7.11
M. vehicles, parts	-6.53	4.04	-0.25	-2.75	24.23	0.90	25.13	22.38
Electronics	-1.83	1.13	-0.02	-0.72	3.05	0.08	3.13	2.41
Other mach./equip.	-3.38	4.13	-0.13	0.62	9.20	-0.15	9.05	9.67
Other manufactures	-1.94	3.03	-0.05	1.04	2.90	0.22	3.12	4.16
W-sale/ret. trade	-1.89	0.69	-0.01	-1.21	1.75	0.03	1.78	0.57
Transport services	-1.18	1.83	-0.02	0.64	3.83	0.14	3.97	4.61
Communications	-1.99	1.06	-0.02	-0.95	2.50	0.01	2.51	1.57
Construction	-1.34	0.60	-0.00	-0.74	2.11	0.16	2.26	1.53
Fin./ins./r. estate	-2.43	1.29	-0.02	-1.17	2.83	0.00	2.83	1.66
Comm. services	-2.50	1.23	-0.02	-1.29	4.44	0.07	4.50	3.21
Other services	-2.21	1.17	-0.02	-1.06	4.04	0.13	4.18	3.12

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 8: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on Hong Kong – % Change in Export Prices

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Wool	0.48	-0.07	-0.00	0.41	-0.43	-0.01	-0.43	-0.03
Other natural fibers	0.92	-0.11	-0.00	0.80	-0.05	0.01	-0.05	0.75
Primary food	0.04	0.26	-0.00	0.30	0.41	-0.03	0.39	0.69
Other primary prod.	-0.01	0.29	-0.00	0.28	0.40	-0.01	0.39	0.66
Sugar	0.21	0.14	0.00	0.35	-1.66	-0.03	-1.69	-1.34
Processed foods	0.64	-0.26	-0.00	0.37	-0.77	0.00	-0.77	-0.40
Textiles	0.19	-0.33	0.02	-0.12	-0.86	0.00	-0.86	-0.98
Clothing	-6.05	-0.16	0.41	-5.80	-3.32	-0.02	-3.34	-9.13
Leather goods	0.73	-0.38	-0.00	0.35	-0.79	0.01	-0.78	-0.43
Chem./rubber/refine.	0.53	-0.22	-0.00	0.31	-0.57	-0.01	-0.57	-0.26
Primary steel	0.50	-0.21	-0.00	0.28	-0.53	-0.03	-0.56	-0.28
Primary NF-metals	0.18	0.07	-0.00	0.25	-0.02	-0.00	-0.02	0.23
M. vehicles, parts	0.61	-0.30	-0.00	0.30	-0.68	-0.08	-0.76	-0.46
Electronics	0.33	-0.15	-0.00	0.18	-0.40	-0.06	-0.46	-0.28
Other mach./equip.	0.57	-0.26	-0.00	0.31	-0.59	-0.01	-0.60	-0.30
Other manufactures	0.47	-0.17	-0.00	0.31	-0.48	-0.01	-0.49	-0.18
W-sale/ret. trade	0.72	-0.36	-0.00	0.36	-0.82	-0.00	-0.82	-0.45
Transport services	0.70	-0.35	-0.00	0.34	-0.79	0.00	-0.79	-0.45
Communications	0.71	-0.37	-0.00	0.34	-0.78	-0.01	-0.79	-0.45
Construction	0.49	-0.19	-0.00	0.30	-0.49	-0.02	-0.51	-0.22
Fin./ins./r. estate	0.85	-0.46	-0.01	0.38	-0.90	0.02	-0.88	-0.50
Comm. services	0.80	-0.41	-0.01	0.38	-0.87	0.01	-0.86	-0.48
Other services	0.74	-0.38	-0.00	0.36	-0.81	0.01	-0.80	-0.44

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 9: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on Hong Kong – **Change in Export Revenues** (mill. US\$)

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other natural fibers	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00
Primary food	0.00	-0.15	0.00	-0.15	0.66	0.07	0.72	0.58
Other primary prod.	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.01
Sugar	-0.02	0.03	-0.00	0.01	0.47	0.01	0.48	0.48
Processed foods	-14.31	12.66	0.04	-1.61	78.90	9.27	88.17	86.56
Textiles	-122.32	162.03	0.63	40.34	72.06	-7.30	64.77	105.10
Clothing	2156.15	-1817.20	-6.01	332.93	-572.68	50.83	-521.86	-188.92
Leather goods	-3.87	4.87	0.01	1.02	1.52	0.24	1.76	2.77
Chem./rubber/refine.	-17.11	39.82	0.05	22.76	153.46	-3.80	149.66	172.42
Primary steel	-2.35	3.48	0.01	1.14	11.61	5.51	17.12	18.26
Primary NF-metals	-3.29	6.01	0.02	2.73	20.60	-1.18	19.42	22.15
M. vehicles, parts	-1.70	0.98	0.00	-0.71	6.12	0.23	6.34	5.63
Electronics	-103.20	62.72	0.22	-40.26	170.39	4.38	174.77	134.51
Other mach./equip.	-152.62	180.34	0.42	28.14	418.31	-6.67	411.64	439.77
Other manufactures	-58.19	89.31	0.16	31.28	88.18	6.55	94.73	126.01
W-sale/ret. trade	-396.47	142.00	0.85	-253.63	361.77	6.58	368.36	114.73
Transport services	-27.12	41.79	0.04	14.71	88.82	3.27	92.10	106.81
Communications	-3.86	2.01	0.01	-1.84	4.81	0.02	4.83	2.99
Construction	-3.07	1.37	0.01	-1.70	4.80	0.36	5.17	3.47
Fin./ins./r. estate	-12.31	6.37	0.03	-5.90	14.12	0.01	14.14	8.23
Comm. services	-46.60	22.42	0.12	-24.06	81.55	1.25	82.80	58.74
Other services	-15.91	8.24	0.05	-7.63	28.83	0.94	29.77	22.15

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 10: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on China (PRC) – % Change in Output

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	0.29	12.49	0.02	12.80	18.37	-0.10	18.26	31.06
Other natural fibers	0.29	11.81	0.02	12.11	17.94	-0.09	17.86	29.97
Primary food	-0.04	-0.39	-0.00	-0.43	-1.07	0.04	-1.03	-1.46
Other primary prod.	0.22	-2.82	-0.00	-2.60	-3.56	-0.01	-3.57	-6.17
Sugar	0.19	-2.45	-0.00	-2.26	-7.97	0.04	-7.93	-10.19
Processed foods	0.04	-1.06	0.00	-1.02	-4.72	0.06	-4.66	-5.68
Textiles	0.23	13.68	0.02	13.93	32.13	-0.13	32.00	45.93
Clothing	-2.18	53.71	-1.27	50.26	74.80	0.66	75.46	125.72
Leather goods	0.18	-7.35	-0.00	-7.18	5.69	-0.34	5.36	-1.82
Chem./rubber/refine.	0.07	-2.10	0.00	-2.03	-4.41	-0.12	-4.53	-6.55
Primary steel	-0.01	-3.99	0.01	-3.99	-9.06	-0.07	-9.13	-13.13
Primary NF-metals	0.04	-5.46	0.01	-5.42	-9.03	-0.21	-9.24	-14.66
M. vehicles, parts	-0.06	-4.07	0.01	-4.11	-36.89	0.21	-36.68	-40.79
Electronics	-0.06	-5.01	0.01	-5.06	-3.99	0.08	-3.91	-8.97
Other mach./equip.	-0.08	-3.72	0.01	-3.80	-5.32	-0.07	-5.39	-9.19
Other manufactures	-0.08	-2.08	0.00	-2.16	-0.38	0.03	-0.34	-2.50
W-sale/ret. trade	-0.04	-0.21	-0.00	-0.25	1.34	0.05	1.39	1.14
Transport services	-0.01	-1.93	0.00	-1.94	-2.02	0.07	-1.95	-3.89
Communications	-0.12	-0.39	-0.00	-0.51	0.00	0.05	0.06	-0.45
Construction	-0.21	0.97	-0.01	0.75	2.70	0.11	2.81	3.56
Fin./ins./r. estate	-0.09	-0.56	0.00	-0.65	-0.45	0.05	-0.40	-1.06
Comm. services	-0.09	-0.69	0.00	-0.78	-5.95	0.10	-5.85	-6.63
Other services	-0.14	0.15	-0.00	0.00	0.39	0.07	0.46	0.46

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 11: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on China (PRC) – % Change in Value of Exports

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	2.04	-11.36	-0.21	-9.52	-18.83	0.10	-18.73	-28.25
Other natural fibers	2.38	-6.90	-0.15	-4.67	-16.18	0.05	-16.12	-20.79
Primary food	0.70	-4.84	-0.02	-4.16	-5.03	-0.02	-5.05	-9.21
Other primary prod.	0.93	-4.23	-0.03	-3.33	-3.16	0.17	-2.98	-6.31
Sugar	2.58	-5.73	-0.14	-3.29	-5.22	0.03	-5.19	-8.48
Processed foods	0.60	-5.56	-0.02	-4.99	-4.91	0.77	-4.15	-9.13
Textiles	2.23	3.86	0.09	6.18	32.51	0.23	32.74	38.91
Clothing	-6.41	100.89	-6.66	87.81	79.35	0.67	80.03	167.84
Leather goods	0.15	-7.81	-0.00	-7.66	3.72	0.14	3.85	-3.81
Chem./rubber/refine.	0.46	-3.74	-0.01	-3.29	-0.54	0.23	-0.30	-3.60
Primary steel	0.32	-5.87	-0.01	-5.56	-3.94	0.94	-3.00	-8.56
Primary NF-metals	0.09	-5.96	0.00	-5.87	-4.23	0.18	-4.05	-9.93
M. vehicles, parts	0.58	-12.85	-0.05	-12.33	12.04	4.13	16.17	3.85
Electronics	-0.12	-4.45	0.01	-4.56	-0.99	0.13	-0.86	-5.42
Other mach./equip.	-0.08	-6.63	0.01	-6.69	-3.95	0.26	-3.69	-10.38
Other manufactures	-0.02	-5.73	0.01	-5.74	-2.85	0.28	-2.57	-8.31
W-sale/ret. trade	0.70	-5.46	-0.03	-4.79	-5.29	0.10	-5.19	-9.98
Transport services	0.12	-3.43	0.00	-3.31	-2.46	0.17	-2.28	-5.59
Communications	-0.19	-4.87	0.01	-5.05	-4.50	0.12	-4.38	-9.42
Construction	0.06	-4.99	0.01	-4.92	-4.64	0.29	-4.34	-9.26
Fin./ins./r. estate	0.14	-5.47	0.00	-5.33	-6.24	0.23	-6.01	-11.33
Comm. services	0.13	-5.31	0.00	-5.17	-3.68	0.68	-3.00	-8.17
Other services	0.43	-6.01	-0.02	-5.59	-6.40	0.42	-5.98	-11.58

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 12: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on China (PRC) – % Change in Export Prices

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	-0.07	4.15	-0.01	4.07	6.04	0.03	6.08	10.15
Other natural fibers	-0.04	2.59	-0.00	2.54	2.66	-0.03	2.63	5.16
Primary food	-0.12	1.73	-0.01	1.60	2.04	0.03	2.07	3.67
Other primary prod.	-0.05	1.22	-0.00	1.17	1.10	-0.01	1.09	2.26
Sugar	-0.08	1.56	-0.00	1.47	1.28	0.01	1.30	2.77
Processed foods	-0.09	1.76	-0.00	1.66	1.51	-0.00	1.50	3.16
Textiles	-0.04	-2.29	-0.18	-2.51	-13.81	-0.07	-13.88	-16.39
Clothing	-0.07	-13.47	-1.17	-14.71	-14.51	-0.07	-14.58	-29.28
Leather goods	-0.07	1.69	-0.00	1.62	-1.15	-0.07	-1.22	0.40
Chem./rubber/refine.	-0.05	1.47	-0.00	1.42	0.05	-0.06	-0.01	1.41
Primary steel	-0.07	1.65	-0.00	1.58	1.17	-0.05	1.13	2.70
Primary NF-metals	-0.06	1.51	-0.00	1.45	1.10	-0.04	1.06	2.51
M. vehicles, parts	-0.07	1.57	-0.00	1.49	-1.35	-0.06	-1.41	0.08
Electronics	-0.06	1.19	-0.00	1.13	0.21	-0.08	0.13	1.26
Other mach./equip.	-0.07	1.59	-0.00	1.51	0.88	-0.06	0.81	2.32
Other manufactures	-0.07	1.74	-0.00	1.66	0.76	-0.05	0.71	2.37
W-sale/ret. trade	-0.10	1.97	-0.00	1.87	1.80	-0.02	1.78	3.64
Transport services	-0.08	1.88	-0.00	1.80	1.75	-0.04	1.71	3.51
Communications	-0.05	1.75	-0.00	1.69	1.53	-0.06	1.48	3.17
Construction	-0.09	1.89	-0.00	1.79	1.65	-0.04	1.61	3.40
Fin./ins./r. estate	-0.09	1.94	-0.00	1.85	2.15	-0.03	2.11	3.96
Comm. services	-0.08	1.93	-0.00	1.84	1.22	-0.04	1.19	3.03
Other services	-0.10	1.95	-0.00	1.85	1.95	-0.03	1.92	3.77

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 13: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on China (PRC) – **Change in Export Revenues** (mill. US\$)

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	1.17	-6.66	0.01	-5.47	-9.79	0.05	-9.74	-15.21
Other natural fibers	0.10	-0.29	0.00	-0.19	-0.63	0.00	-0.63	-0.82
Primary food	41.91	-290.30	0.62	-247.76	-287.35	-1.04	-288.39	-536.15
Other primary prod.	44.49	-204.08	0.35	-159.24	-146.05	8.04	-138.02	-297.26
Sugar	3.71	-8.46	0.01	-4.74	-7.27	0.05	-7.22	-11.96
Processed foods	45.43	-425.15	0.75	-378.97	-354.79	55.46	-299.33	-678.30
Textiles	460.46	815.25	1.42	1277.13	7137.11	49.45	7186.56	8463.69
Clothing	-1710.54	25188.65	-51.76	23426.35	39758.17	338.01	40096.18	63522.53
Leather goods	31.81	-1661.87	1.83	-1628.23	729.36	26.53	755.88	-872.35
Chem./rubber/refine.	81.63	-662.55	0.86	-580.06	-91.50	39.71	-51.79	-631.85
Primary steel	13.74	-253.44	0.46	-239.23	-160.07	38.35	-121.72	-360.95
Primary NF-metals	2.04	-140.60	0.15	-138.41	-93.90	4.01	-89.89	-228.31
M. vehicles, parts	7.54	-169.29	0.26	-161.49	138.33	47.43	185.76	24.27
Electronics	-38.06	-1394.38	1.88	-1430.56	-297.08	39.35	-257.74	-1688.29
Other mach./equip.	-26.01	-2276.78	3.36	-2299.43	-1267.21	83.27	-1183.94	-3483.37
Other manufactures	-6.76	-2312.63	3.04	-2316.35	-1085.41	108.27	-977.14	-3293.49
W-sale/ret. trade	52.12	-407.74	0.51	-355.10	-373.28	7.41	-365.87	-720.98
Transport services	11.00	-304.23	0.41	-292.81	-210.17	14.90	-195.27	-488.08
Communications	-0.78	-20.13	0.02	-20.90	-17.68	0.46	-17.22	-38.12
Construction	0.32	-27.60	0.06	-27.22	-24.38	1.54	-22.84	-50.06
Fin./ins./r. estate	0.76	-28.93	0.05	-28.13	-31.18	1.16	-30.02	-58.15
Comm. services	1.67	-67.68	0.14	-65.87	-44.48	8.22	-36.25	-102.12
Other services	6.41	-89.48	0.14	-82.94	-89.69	5.87	-83.81	-166.75

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 14: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on Chinese Taipei – % Change in Output

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	1,33	2,25	-0,01	3,57	4,30	14,68	18,98	22,55
Other natural fibers	0,37	0,25	0,29	0,90	-1,99	11,38	9,39	10,29
Primary food	0,03	-0,05	-0,01	-0,03	0,06	-2,89	-2,83	-2,86
Other primary prod.	0,32	0,04	-0,05	0,31	0,41	-1,91	-1,50	-1,19
Sugar	0,11	-0,09	-0,02	0,00	0,10	-6,38	-6,28	-6,28
Processed foods	0,04	-0,03	-0,01	0,00	0,19	-8,75	-8,56	-8,56
Textiles	-0,15	5,37	0,34	5,57	-1,38	2,70	1,33	6,89
Clothing	-8,15	-8,50	4,25	-12,40	-16,17	-7,23	-23,40	-35,80
Leather goods	0,43	2,22	-0,11	2,54	-4,05	16,45	12,40	14,94
Chem./rubber/refine.	0,04	0,89	0,01	0,94	1,89	1,38	3,27	4,21
Primary steel	0,05	0,41	-0,08	0,39	2,09	-3,04	-0,96	-0,57
Primary NF-metals	0,22	0,19	-0,11	0,30	1,94	2,35	4,29	4,59
M. vehicles, parts	-0,04	-0,49	-0,08	-0,61	0,33	-26,75	-26,42	-27,03
Electronics	-0,05	-0,41	-0,06	-0,53	-0,26	4,08	3,82	3,29
Other mach./equip.	0,01	0,11	-0,09	0,02	1,19	2,32	3,51	3,53
Other manufactures	0,02	0,09	-0,05	0,06	-0,11	0,33	0,22	0,28
W-sale/ret. trade	-0,12	0,24	0,02	0,14	0,43	-1,57	-1,14	-1,00
Transport services	0,06	0,19	-0,02	0,23	0,56	0,13	0,69	0,92
Communications	-0,12	0,23	0,02	0,13	0,39	-1,71	-1,32	-1,18
Construction	-0,27	0,61	0,05	0,38	0,91	-3,38	-2,47	-2,09
Fin./ins./r. estate	-0,09	0,26	0,01	0,18	0,33	-1,36	-1,03	-0,85
Comm. services	-0,19	0,33	0,02	0,17	0,64	-3,12	-2,49	-2,32
Other services	-0,08	0,21	0,01	0,14	0,34	-1,91	-1,57	-1,43

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 15: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on Chinese Taipei – % Change in Value of Exports

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	1,72	3,30	0,01	5,03	6,71	12,06	18,77	23,80
Other natural fibers	3,64	2,18	-0,31	5,52	5,53	12,69	18,22	23,74
Primary food	0,33	0,02	-0,04	0,31	2,06	19,03	21,09	21,40
Other primary prod.	0,88	0,55	-0,08	1,35	-0,12	10,67	10,55	11,91
Sugar	-0,30	-1,23	-0,08	-1,61	0,53	9,81	10,34	8,73
Processed foods	0,37	-0,16	-0,06	0,14	2,99	15,86	18,84	18,99
Textiles	0,74	7,95	0,00	8,69	1,52	3,86	5,38	14,07
Clothing	-20,41	-24,63	12,73	-32,31	-30,51	9,76	-20,75	-53,07
Leather goods	0,41	2,50	-0,12	2,79	-4,12	17,94	13,82	16,62
Chem./rubber/refine.	0,22	1,17	-0,04	1,35	6,08	3,85	9,93	11,27
Primary steel	-0,01	1,67	-0,07	1,59	8,22	7,56	15,78	17,36
Primary NF-metals	0,12	1,17	-0,07	1,22	4,77	4,15	8,92	10,13
M. vehicles, parts	0,05	-1,32	-0,15	-1,42	3,40	54,74	58,15	56,73
Electronics	-0,12	-0,34	-0,05	-0,51	-0,21	4,06	3,85	3,34
Other mach./equip.	0,02	0,46	-0,10	0,39	2,29	7,88	10,16	10,55
Other manufactures	0,03	0,16	-0,09	0,10	-0,54	5,74	5,20	5,30
W-sale/ret. trade	0,39	-0,74	-0,08	-0,43	-0,92	2,95	2,04	1,61
Transport services	0,26	0,53	-0,05	0,74	1,57	2,63	4,19	4,93
Communications	0,16	-0,44	-0,05	-0,33	-0,12	1,34	1,22	0,89
Construction	0,34	-0,71	-0,08	-0,45	-0,07	4,51	4,45	4,00
Fin./ins./r. estate	0,19	-0,65	-0,07	-0,53	-0,37	2,10	1,72	1,19
Comm. services	-0,23	-0,17	-0,03	-0,42	1,84	0,13	1,97	1,54
Other services	0,43	-1,01	-0,11	-0,69	0,20	4,57	4,77	4,08

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 16: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on Chinese Taipei – % Change in Export Prices

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	0,16	0,68	0,01	0,85	1,24	-3,31	-2,06	-1,21
Other natural fibers	0,05	0,40	0,12	0,56	-0,10	-3,68	-3,78	-3,22
Primary food	-0,06	0,24	0,01	0,19	0,42	-5,66	-5,24	-5,05
Other primary prod.	-0,07	0,28	0,02	0,23	0,38	-2,73	-2,35	-2,12
Sugar	-0,11	0,29	0,03	0,20	0,37	-3,01	-2,64	-2,44
Processed foods	-0,07	0,21	0,02	0,16	0,29	-4,17	-3,88	-3,72
Textiles	-0,04	0,24	0,01	0,22	-0,06	-1,43	-1,49	-1,27
Clothing	-0,12	0,18	-1,93	-1,88	-0,36	-1,80	-2,16	-4,05
Leather goods	-0,07	0,29	0,02	0,24	0,07	-2,45	-2,38	-2,13
Chem./rubber/refine.	-0,04	0,18	0,02	0,15	0,15	-1,51	-1,36	-1,21
Primary steel	-0,06	0,20	0,02	0,16	0,18	-1,69	-1,51	-1,35
Primary NF-metals	-0,07	0,19	0,02	0,14	0,17	-0,96	-0,79	-0,66
M. vehicles, parts	-0,08	0,19	0,02	0,12	0,15	-4,65	-4,50	-4,38
Electronics	-0,06	0,15	0,01	0,10	0,08	-0,96	-0,87	-0,77
Other mach./equip.	-0,09	0,22	0,02	0,15	0,19	-1,55	-1,35	-1,21
Other manufactures	-0,09	0,25	0,02	0,18	0,22	-1,49	-1,27	-1,09
W-sale/ret. trade	-0,11	0,26	0,03	0,18	0,27	-1,03	-0,77	-0,59
Transport services	-0,11	0,25	0,03	0,17	0,26	-1,27	-1,01	-0,84
Communications	-0,07	0,16	0,02	0,12	0,14	-0,47	-0,33	-0,22
Construction	-0,11	0,27	0,03	0,19	0,27	-1,56	-1,29	-1,10
Fin./ins./r. estate	-0,10	0,22	0,02	0,15	0,22	-0,73	-0,51	-0,36
Comm. services	-0,02	0,08	0,01	0,07	0,02	-0,03	-0,01	0,05
Other services	-0,14	0,33	0,03	0,22	0,35	-1,44	-1,08	-0,86

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 17: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on Chinese Taipei – **Change in Export Revenues** (mill. US\$)

Sectors	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Wool	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,01	0,02	0,04	0,06	0,07
Other natural fibers	0,20	0,13	-0,02	0,31	0,33	0,75	1,07	1,38
Primary food	2,28	0,16	-0,29	2,15	14,11	130,27	144,37	146,52
Other primary prod.	0,77	0,49	-0,08	1,19	-0,10	9,49	9,39	10,58
Sugar	-0,03	-0,13	-0,01	-0,17	0,05	1,00	1,06	0,89
Processed foods	6,21	-2,78	-1,02	2,41	50,70	268,95	319,65	322,05
Textiles	86,94	935,18	-6,73	1015,39	192,87	489,61	682,48	1697,88
Clothing	-443,72	-426,11	167,49	-702,34	-448,95	143,59	-305,36	-1007,70
Leather goods	9,52	57,87	-2,92	64,48	-97,70	425,76	328,06	392,54
Chem./rubber/refine.	29,19	158,10	-5,60	181,69	831,07	526,51	1357,58	1539,27
Primary steel	-0,32	51,74	-2,23	49,19	258,88	238,06	496,94	546,13
Primary NF-metals	2,56	24,91	-1,58	25,90	102,83	89,52	192,35	218,25
M. vehicles, parts	0,78	-20,57	-2,39	-22,19	52,35	841,82	894,17	871,98
Electronics	-55,44	-150,25	-23,18	-228,86	-94,86	1814,58	1719,72	1490,86
Other mach./equip.	6,16	118,20	-24,62	99,75	589,24	2030,75	2619,99	2719,75
Other manufactures	5,18	24,73	-14,00	15,91	-84,28	897,12	812,84	828,75
W-sale/ret. trade	2,96	-5,57	-0,61	-3,22	-6,87	22,17	15,30	12,08
Transport services	12,21	25,03	-2,51	34,73	74,27	124,57	198,84	233,57
Communications	0,48	-1,29	-0,15	-0,96	-0,34	3,88	3,54	2,57
Construction	1,26	-2,66	-0,28	-1,68	-0,25	16,78	16,53	14,85
Fin./ins./r. estate	1,37	-4,77	-0,51	-3,91	-2,73	15,34	12,61	8,70
Comm. services	-6,92	-5,01	-0,77	-12,70	54,95	3,74	58,69	45,99
Other services	6,23	-14,65	-1,54	-9,96	2,88	65,41	68,30	58,34

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 18: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on **Textile Production** – % Change

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	2.01	0.67	0.01	2.69	-11.92	-0.12	-12.04	-9.35
China (PRC)	0.23	13.68	0.02	13.93	32.13	-0.13	32.00	45.93
Chinese Taipei	-0.15	5.37	0.34	5.57	-1.38	2.70	1.33	6.89
Japan	0.34	2.50	0.02	2.86	-9.38	-0.14	-9.52	-6.66
Korea	1.57	1.85	0.03	3.45	-5.55	-0.16	-5.70	-2.25
ASEAN5 ^c	10.80	-4.39	-0.47	5.95	-11.08	-0.06	-11.14	-5.20
Vietnam	8.31	-1.34	-0.08	6.89	-8.85	0.72	-8.13	-1.24
India	12.70	-2.20	-0.29	10.22	-3.79	-0.04	-3.83	6.39
Bangladesh	10.33	-2.15	-0.23	7.96	-7.63	-0.08	-7.71	0.25
Other South Asia	9.12	-0.18	-0.01	8.93	-3.49	-0.03	-3.52	5.41
Australia	0.70	0.89	0.01	1.60	-10.17	-0.24	-10.42	-8.82
New Zealand	1.83	0.67	0.03	2.53	-8.38	-0.47	-8.85	-6.33
Canada	-6.94	-7.61	0.51	-14.04	-7.45	-0.10	-7.55	-21.58
United States	-5.91	-6.64	0.37	-12.18	-7.26	-0.09	-7.35	-19.53
Mexico	-4.71	-4.96	0.21	-9.45	-5.17	-0.04	-5.21	-14.66
Brazil	0.44	-0.10	-0.00	0.34	-1.70	-0.03	-1.73	-1.39
MERCOSUR, other	-0.05	0.04	-0.00	-0.01	-0.87	-0.03	-0.90	-0.92
European Union (15)	-2.24	-2.24	0.05	-4.43	-6.31	-0.07	-6.38	-10.81
Turkey	1.92	-2.95	-0.06	-1.09	-7.24	-0.09	-7.32	-8.41
Africa, Mid-East	-0.78	-1.24	0.01	-2.01	-5.73	-0.09	-5.82	-7.83
Rest of World ^e	-1.22	-1.46	0.02	-2.66	-6.40	-0.09	-6.49	-9.15

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^b For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^c ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^d Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 19: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on **Textile Imports** – % Change

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	8.56	-6.18	-0.55	1.83	3.43	0.30	3.73	5.56
China (PRC)	-0.85	23.76	-0.26	22.65	16.86	0.93	17.79	40.45
Chinese Taipei	-3.17	1.35	1.22	-0.60	0.50	7.40	7.90	7.30
Japan	-0.34	0.44	0.00	0.10	2.84	0.13	2.97	3.07
Korea	-0.24	-0.42	-0.00	-0.66	1.74	0.18	1.91	1.25
ASEAN5 ^c	7.96	-4.97	-0.41	2.58	-4.81	0.22	-4.58	-2.00
Vietnam	13.08	-3.07	-0.40	9.61	-7.21	1.49	-5.72	3.89
India	69.89	-12.29	-8.67	48.93	-3.79	0.15	-3.64	45.29
Bangladesh	15.82	-9.55	-1.54	4.73	1.54	0.11	1.65	6.38
Other South Asia	18.57	-10.07	-1.91	6.60	-2.53	0.03	-2.49	4.11
Australia	-0.12	0.42	-0.00	0.30	-2.20	0.15	-2.05	-1.75
New Zealand	0.02	0.33	0.00	0.35	0.97	0.34	1.31	1.66
Canada	-7.39	-8.05	0.58	-14.87	-6.15	-0.01	-6.16	-21.03
United States	-0.97	-0.54	-0.01	-1.52	0.68	0.14	0.82	-0.70
Mexico	-2.44	-2.28	0.05	-4.68	-1.54	0.03	-1.51	-6.18
Brazil	0.19	-0.09	-0.00	0.10	3.33	0.29	3.63	3.73
MERCOSUR, other	-0.14	0.05	-0.00	-0.09	2.82	0.26	3.09	3.00
European Union (15)	-0.83	-1.23	0.01	-2.05	-3.60	0.01	-3.59	-5.64
Turkey	-1.10	-4.64	0.04	-5.70	-7.80	0.02	-7.78	-13.48
Africa, Mid-East	-1.38	-1.04	0.01	-2.42	-1.51	0.03	-1.48	-3.89
Rest of World ^e	-0.74	-0.93	0.00	-1.66	-2.70	0.02	-2.68	-4.34

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^b For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^c ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^d Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 20: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on **Textile Exports** – % Change

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	-3.20	4.38	-0.12	1.06	1.87	-0.19	1.68	2.73
China (PRC)	2.23	3.86	0.09	6.18	32.51	0.23	32.74	38.91
Chinese Taipei	0.74	7.95	0.00	8.69	1.52	3.86	5.38	14.07
Japan	0.94	7.16	0.12	8.22	3.16	-0.08	3.08	11.30
Korea	2.10	3.08	0.07	5.25	-1.47	-0.17	-1.64	3.61
ASEAN5 ^c	7.95	-1.42	-0.08	6.46	-7.58	0.15	-7.42	-0.97
Vietnam	3.94	0.06	0.07	4.08	-9.83	0.64	-9.19	-5.11
India	1.93	1.28	0.05	3.26	-4.26	-0.04	-4.30	-1.04
Bangladesh	17.19	-0.18	-0.02	16.99	-1.45	-0.02	-1.48	15.51
Other South Asia	12.35	0.87	0.13	13.35	-3.18	-0.02	-3.20	10.15
Australia	1.50	1.25	0.04	2.80	-4.48	-0.18	-4.66	-1.87
New Zealand	3.33	0.84	0.06	4.22	-6.68	-0.37	-7.05	-2.83
Canada	-5.08	-4.95	0.23	-9.80	-6.67	-0.11	-6.78	-16.58
United States	-2.86	-3.00	0.09	-5.77	-7.71	-0.04	-7.75	-13.52
Mexico	-6.26	-6.71	0.40	-12.57	-8.04	-0.09	-8.13	-20.70
Brazil	6.02	-2.38	-0.15	3.49	-5.24	-0.03	-5.27	-1.78
MERCOSUR, other	-0.67	1.59	-0.01	0.91	-2.15	-0.21	-2.36	-1.46
European Union (15)	-1.85	-1.97	0.04	-3.79	-6.67	-0.07	-6.73	-10.52
Turkey	1.94	-2.76	-0.05	-0.88	-6.43	-0.06	-6.49	-7.36
Africa, Mid-East	-3.30	-3.21	0.10	-6.40	-6.69	-0.07	-6.77	-13.17
Rest of World ^e	-2.66	-2.45	0.07	-5.05	-6.56	-0.08	-6.64	-11.69

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^b For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^c ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^d Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 21: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on **Clothing Production** – % Change

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	23.33	-12.18	-2.90	8.25	-15.37	0.42	-14.95	-6.71
China (PRC)	-2.18	53.71	-1.27	50.26	74.80	0.66	75.46	125.72
Chinese Taipei	-8.15	-8.50	4.25	-12.40	-16.17	-7.23	-23.40	-35.80
Japan	-0.12	1.45	-0.00	1.33	-16.60	-0.12	-16.71	-15.39
Korea	-2.18	-3.35	0.06	-5.47	-15.08	0.23	-14.86	-20.33
ASEAN5 ^c	17.23	-11.46	-2.03	3.74	-14.86	0.13	-14.73	-10.98
Vietnam	29.82	-7.10	-2.14	20.59	-8.95	3.49	-5.46	15.13
India	178.78	-16.38	-29.47	132.94	-18.07	-0.14	-18.21	114.73
Bangladesh	23.81	-13.55	-3.28	6.97	-5.81	0.06	-5.75	1.23
Other South Asia	21.90	-14.58	-3.26	4.07	-12.62	-0.06	-12.68	-8.61
Australia	-0.11	1.26	-0.01	1.15	-19.90	-0.16	-20.06	-18.91
New Zealand	0.33	1.31	0.00	1.64	-18.75	-0.34	-19.09	-17.45
Canada	-23.71	-32.07	7.54	-48.24	-33.68	-0.14	-33.82	-82.06
United States	-18.47	-23.64	4.28	-37.83	-25.75	-0.13	-25.88	-63.71
Mexico	-11.30	-12.65	1.38	-22.56	-12.14	-0.04	-12.17	-34.74
Brazil	0.16	0.01	-0.00	0.17	-2.60	-0.01	-2.61	-2.44
MERCOSUR, other	-0.17	-0.14	-0.00	-0.31	-1.85	-0.02	-1.87	-2.18
European Union (15)	-4.51	-6.32	0.28	-10.55	-16.76	-0.06	-16.82	-27.36
Turkey	-2.63	-5.72	0.14	-8.22	-10.89	-0.02	-10.91	-19.13
Africa, Mid-East	-3.86	-3.64	0.13	-7.36	-11.64	-0.08	-11.72	-19.09
Rest of World ^e	-2.52	-3.95	0.09	-6.38	-16.36	-0.10	-16.46	-22.84

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^b For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^c ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^d Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 22: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on **Clothing Imports** – % Change

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	5.73	-7.03	-0.41	-1.71	26.19	0.26	26.45	24.74
China (PRC)	-3.60	21.23	-0.79	16.83	-1.26	-0.13	-1.39	15.45
Chinese Taipei	-1.34	-0.17	0.46	-1.04	26.54	49.36	75.89	74.85
Japan	0.13	-4.67	0.00	-4.54	63.98	0.62	64.61	60.07
Korea	0.74	-2.48	-0.01	-1.75	46.10	0.34	46.43	44.68
ASEAN5 ^c	3.53	-3.82	-0.14	-0.44	29.15	0.29	29.44	29.00
Vietnam	5.54	-2.23	-0.12	3.18	-0.40	0.66	0.25	3.44
India	236.66	-22.55	-53.65	160.46	-6.19	0.26	-5.93	154.53
Bangladesh	20.66	-10.16	-2.18	8.32	-0.65	0.87	0.22	8.54
Other South Asia	29.41	-16.61	-4.95	7.85	3.23	0.13	3.35	11.20
Australia	-0.57	-3.15	0.02	-3.69	37.95	0.46	38.42	34.72
New Zealand	-0.94	-2.65	0.03	-3.56	34.66	0.94	35.60	32.04
Canada	43.70	30.52	13.42	87.64	14.45	0.07	14.52	102.15
United States	27.11	22.47	6.20	55.79	13.19	0.08	13.27	69.05
Mexico	4.05	5.88	0.27	10.20	9.05	0.06	9.11	19.31
Brazil	-0.38	-4.21	0.02	-4.57	74.93	0.72	75.65	71.07
MERCOSUR, other	-0.03	-1.54	0.00	-1.56	38.99	0.81	39.80	38.24
European Union (15)	3.31	4.64	0.16	8.10	8.72	0.12	8.84	16.94
Turkey	1.10	0.28	0.00	1.38	3.81	-0.03	3.78	5.16
Africa, Mid-East	-1.26	-1.52	0.02	-2.76	15.01	0.15	15.16	12.39
Rest of World ^e	-0.33	-1.36	0.00	-1.68	14.54	0.13	14.66	12.98

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^b For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^c ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^d Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 23: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on Clothing Exports – % Change

Economies	Elimination of ATC ^a quotas				Greater China accession			Total (4)+(7)
	WTO members only	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Total	Tariff cuts and services liberalization ^b		Total	
					PRC	Taipei		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Hong Kong	30.18	-19.54	-5.98	4.66	-7.66	0.68	-6.98	-2.32
China (PRC)	-6.41	100.89	-6.66	87.81	79.35	0.67	80.03	167.84
Chinese Taipei	-20.41	-24.63	12.73	-32.31	-30.51	9.76	-20.75	-53.07
Japan	-4.47	1.51	-0.07	-3.03	-16.28	1.65	-14.63	-17.65
Korea	-8.52	-16.09	1.33	-23.29	-21.45	1.33	-20.12	-43.41
ASEAN5 ^c	28.79	-20.97	-6.14	1.68	-23.98	0.23	-23.76	-22.08
Vietnam	26.92	-7.55	-2.05	17.32	-8.59	3.39	-5.21	12.11
India	337.90	-21.69	-73.67	242.55	-24.86	-0.18	-25.04	217.51
Bangladesh	20.87	-15.97	-3.40	1.51	-9.47	0.04	-9.42	-7.91
Other South Asia	21.93	-18.67	-4.18	-0.92	-17.22	-0.08	-17.31	-18.22
Australia	-5.78	-5.60	0.30	-11.08	-16.29	-0.00	-16.29	-27.37
New Zealand	-1.13	0.06	-0.00	-1.08	-24.43	-0.39	-24.81	-25.89
Canada	-19.86	-24.38	4.75	-39.49	-28.56	-0.09	-28.64	-68.14
United States	2.15	3.90	0.11	6.16	-7.60	0.13	-7.47	-1.31
Mexico	-26.23	-33.73	8.74	-51.21	-36.26	-0.15	-36.40	-87.62
Brazil	12.45	-13.36	-1.71	-2.62	-19.67	0.37	-19.30	-21.92
MERCOSUR, other	-5.63	-5.92	0.32	-11.23	-15.12	-0.15	-15.27	-26.50
European Union (15)	-4.09	-5.14	0.20	-9.03	-18.19	0.10	-18.08	-27.11
Turkey	-4.57	-9.27	0.40	-13.43	-18.43	-0.06	-18.49	-31.92
Africa, Mid-East	-11.79	-12.55	1.46	-22.88	-18.53	-0.10	-18.62	-41.50
Rest of World ^e	-6.57	-11.34	0.73	-17.18	-18.98	-0.08	-19.06	-36.24

^a ATC = Agreement on Textiles and Clothing. – ^b For services a 50% reduction in estimated protection was assumed. – ^c ASEAN5 = Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. – ^d Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal. – ^e Rest of world does not include some parts of Latin America not elsewhere list. It reflects primarily results for Central and Eastern European countries.

Source: Own estimates based on GTAP5 model; see the text and appendix for explanation.

Table 25: Product/Service Sector Shares in Exports^a of Major Economies/Regions – 1997 (% of regions/economies total)

Products/sectors	Hong Kong	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	ASEAN5	Vietnam	India	Bangladesh	South Asia	Australia	New Zealand
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Wool	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.48	1.00
Other natural fibers	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.87	1.66	0.64	1.36	0.00
Primary Food	0.09	2.49	0.50	0.09	0.40	1.35	10.27	5.61	1.26	3.56	7.03	7.11
Other Primary Production	0.00	2.00	0.06	0.04	0.04	4.53	15.20	2.80	0.04	0.58	18.45	4.70
Sugar	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.28	0.08	0.50	0.00	0.40	0.89	0.05
Processed Foods	1.44	3.17	1.24	0.57	1.42	4.80	11.94	9.03	6.29	5.09	9.27	32.45
Textiles	7.15	8.64	8.56	1.55	9.42	2.48	3.51	14.02	18.76	32.19	2.24	3.48
Clothing	13.36	11.15	1.59	0.21	1.86	2.60	13.46	9.36	46.55	20.87	0.38	0.80
Leather Goods	0.14	8.88	1.69	0.06	1.72	1.52	17.77	3.05	4.34	2.84	0.58	1.15
Chemicals, Rubber, & Refineries	2.41	7.36	9.89	8.64	11.99	9.20	2.84	9.51	3.02	3.06	4.77	6.09
Primary Steel	0.19	1.80	2.27	3.43	3.73	0.49	0.12	2.30	0.01	0.09	1.95	1.09
Primary Nonferrous metals	0.58	0.98	1.56	1.07	2.99	1.20	0.30	0.81	0.02	0.07	11.68	4.46
Motor Vehicles and Parts	0.05	0.55	1.14	15.34	7.60	0.49	0.06	1.22	0.01	0.06	2.26	0.32
Electronics	10.53	13.10	32.91	21.63	25.64	35.77	3.06	1.47	0.09	0.73	1.83	1.16
Other Machinery & Equipment	8.45	14.37	18.82	29.44	15.84	8.73	3.68	5.49	0.93	1.63	6.54	5.52
Other Manufactures	5.62	16.86	11.44	5.05	5.36	7.71	7.71	17.21	2.76	5.64	4.50	9.13
Wholesale & Retail Trade	39.13	3.10	0.55	1.21	1.56	2.27	0.69	1.98	0.13	1.86	3.13	1.38
Transport Services	4.31	3.70	3.45	5.57	2.99	6.15	3.92	5.90	3.25	10.74	9.14	14.04
Communications	0.36	0.17	0.21	0.42	0.53	0.18	0.29	0.07	0.75	2.04	1.42	0.16
Construction	0.43	0.23	0.27	1.36	0.03	0.04	0.39	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.05
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	0.95	0.22	0.54	0.93	0.69	0.36	0.72	0.76	0.31	0.58	2.04	0.96
Commercial Services	3.48	0.53	2.20	1.28	4.48	9.09	2.91	6.47	1.57	4.68	2.60	3.19
Other Services	1.35	0.62	1.06	2.09	1.61	0.75	1.08	1.50	8.15	2.59	5.38	1.70
Total (mill. US\$)	53489	239320	136415	490543	149357	389478	9127	45233	5389	16040	70580	17033

Table 25: continued

Products/sectors	Canada	United States	Mexico	Brazil	Other MERCOSUR	Latin America other	European Union	Turkey	Africa and the Middle East	Rest of World	Total
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Wool	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.27	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04
Other natural fibers	0.00	0.33	0.09	0.03	1.05	0.15	0.02	0.16	0.66	0.47	0.16
Primary Food	4.09	3.55	3.04	11.13	15.07	11.02	2.01	6.24	3.68	1.73	2.59
Other Primary Production	8.86	0.99	9.64	6.15	7.05	18.50	0.98	0.81	44.83	15.71	5.56
Sugar	0.04	0.01	0.13	2.86	0.21	1.76	0.14	0.02	0.31	0.17	0.18
Processed Foods	3.48	3.57	2.42	11.05	26.31	8.62	5.79	3.94	2.01	4.34	4.56
Textiles	0.92	1.36	2.93	1.89	2.37	2.82	2.90	12.28	1.47	2.00	3.10
Clothing	0.52	0.81	3.56	0.37	0.95	6.10	1.57	11.29	2.21	2.65	2.29
Leather Goods	0.12	0.27	0.66	3.94	3.69	0.83	1.13	0.45	0.44	0.89	1.24
Chemicals, Rubber, & Refineries	8.03	10.62	5.03	8.05	8.77	11.35	13.82	3.96	11.19	12.98	11.22
Primary Steel	1.48	0.87	2.12	6.75	2.65	1.54	2.81	5.73	1.22	4.92	2.40
Primary Nonferrous metals	5.05	1.54	1.40	3.76	0.96	8.24	1.86	0.86	4.08	6.17	2.46
Motor Vehicles and Parts	17.59	6.66	14.62	7.66	7.29	0.66	9.73	1.92	0.61	2.51	7.41
Electronics	5.65	12.81	14.74	1.93	0.36	0.50	7.50	1.45	1.45	2.42	11.33
Other Machinery & Equipment	14.05	24.19	22.13	11.11	5.45	3.41	20.01	5.26	3.26	13.53	17.70
Other Manufactures	17.30	7.78	7.58	10.22	3.88	5.83	11.18	5.30	6.08	10.55	9.65
Wholesale & Retail Trade	0.35	1.33	0.37	1.44	0.39	1.57	2.32	1.27	1.24	1.49	2.11
Transport Services	4.47	8.22	6.56	4.16	8.50	8.91	4.99	15.75	6.35	7.13	5.90
Communications	0.08	0.70	1.15	0.09	1.29	0.60	0.50	0.09	0.40	0.71	0.50
Construction	0.03	0.47	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.77	4.90	0.24	0.56	0.58
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	0.18	1.83	0.55	1.06	0.87	1.39	1.59	0.85	0.77	1.26	1.23
Commercial Services	6.08	5.37	0.63	4.94	1.02	2.41	5.35	11.22	4.76	3.81	4.69
Other Services	1.62	6.71	0.63	1.28	1.51	3.65	3.03	6.22	2.70	3.97	3.11
Total	230881	853336	115232	58631	33355	117501	2360597	40914	321485	448279	6202214

^a Based on GTAP5 data base.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 27.

Table 26 : Country Shares in World Exports^a of Products/Service Sectors – 1997 (% of world total)

Products/sectors	Hong Kong	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	ASEAN5	Vietnam	India	Bangladesh	South Asia	Australia	New Zealand
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Wool	0.00	2.35	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.05	71.71	7.00
Other natural fibers	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.67	0.02	3.96	0.90	1.03	9.67	0.00
Primary Food	0.03	3.71	0.42	0.29	0.37	3.26	0.58	1.58	0.04	0.35	3.09	0.75
Other Primary Production	0.00	1.39	0.03	0.06	0.02	5.11	0.40	0.37	0.00	0.03	3.77	0.23
Sugar	0.02	1.26	0.09	0.05	1.01	9.56	0.06	1.96	0.00	0.57	5.47	0.07
Processed Foods	0.27	2.69	0.60	0.99	0.75	6.61	0.39	1.44	0.12	0.29	2.31	1.95
Textiles	1.99	10.77	6.08	3.95	7.33	5.03	0.17	3.30	0.53	2.69	0.82	0.31
Clothing	5.02	18.75	1.53	0.74	1.96	7.11	0.86	2.98	1.76	2.35	0.19	0.10
Leather Goods	0.09	27.66	3.01	0.41	3.34	7.72	2.11	1.80	0.30	0.59	0.53	0.25
Chemicals, Rubber, & Refineries	0.19	2.53	1.94	6.09	2.57	5.15	0.04	0.62	0.02	0.07	0.48	0.15
Primary Steel	0.07	2.89	2.08	11.29	3.75	1.29	0.01	0.70	0.00	0.01	0.92	0.12
Primary Nonferrous metals	0.20	1.55	1.40	3.46	2.93	3.07	0.02	0.24	0.00	0.01	5.41	0.50
Motor Vehicles and Parts	0.01	0.29	0.34	16.39	2.47	0.41	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.01
Electronics	0.80	4.46	6.39	15.10	5.45	19.83	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.18	0.03
Other Machinery & Equipment	0.41	3.13	2.34	13.15	2.15	3.10	0.03	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.09
Other Manufactures	0.50	6.74	2.61	4.14	1.34	5.02	0.12	1.30	0.02	0.15	0.53	0.26
Wholesale & Retail Trade	15.96	5.65	0.57	4.53	1.77	6.75	0.05	0.68	0.01	0.23	1.68	0.18
Transport Services	0.63	2.42	1.29	7.46	1.22	6.55	0.10	0.73	0.05	0.47	1.76	0.65
Communications	0.63	1.35	0.94	6.75	2.57	2.23	0.09	0.11	0.13	1.06	3.26	0.09
Construction	0.64	1.54	1.04	18.50	0.14	0.47	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.21	0.03
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	0.66	0.69	0.97	6.01	1.35	1.83	0.09	0.45	0.02	0.12	1.89	0.21
Commercial Services	0.64	0.44	1.03	2.17	2.30	12.17	0.09	1.01	0.03	0.26	0.63	0.19
Other Services	0.37	0.77	0.75	5.33	1.25	1.52	0.05	0.35	0.23	0.22	1.97	0.15
Total	0.86	3.86	2.20	7.91	2.41	6.28	0.15	0.73	0.09	0.26	1.14	0.27

Table 26: continued

Products/sectors	Canada	United States	Mexico	Brazil	Other MERCOSUR	Latin America other	European Union	Turkey	Africa and the Middle East	Rest of World	Total (mill. US\$)
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Wool	0.09	0.27	0.04	0.48	3.65	0.67	6.14	0.26	4.00	3.09	2442
Other natural fibers	0.00	28.34	1.01	0.17	3.52	1.78	5.24	0.66	21.53	21.22	9915
Primary Food	5.88	18.87	2.18	4.06	3.13	8.06	29.57	1.59	7.37	4.84	160767
Other Primary Production	5.93	2.45	3.22	1.05	0.68	6.30	6.69	0.10	41.77	20.41	345046
Sugar	0.83	0.70	1.27	14.66	0.62	18.10	28.35	0.05	8.84	6.46	11457
Processed Foods	2.84	10.78	0.99	2.29	3.10	3.58	48.28	0.57	2.28	6.88	282892
Textiles	1.10	6.03	1.76	0.58	0.41	1.73	35.66	2.62	2.47	4.68	191981
Clothing	0.85	4.87	2.88	0.15	0.22	5.04	26.08	3.25	4.99	8.33	142303
Leather Goods	0.35	2.98	0.98	3.01	1.60	1.27	34.70	0.24	1.82	5.22	76803
Chemicals, Rubber, & Refineries	2.66	13.02	0.83	0.68	0.42	1.92	46.86	0.23	5.17	8.36	696016
Primary Steel	2.30	4.97	1.64	2.66	0.59	1.21	44.48	1.57	2.64	14.80	148915
Primary Nonferrous metals	7.66	8.62	1.06	1.45	0.21	6.36	28.84	0.23	8.61	18.18	152271
Motor Vehicles and Parts	8.84	12.37	3.67	0.98	0.53	0.17	50.01	0.17	0.43	2.45	459317
Electronics	1.86	15.56	2.42	0.16	0.02	0.08	25.21	0.08	0.66	1.54	702567
Other Machinery & Equipment	2.96	18.80	2.32	0.59	0.17	0.37	43.04	0.20	0.95	5.53	1097751
Other Manufactures	6.68	11.10	1.46	1.00	0.22	1.14	44.13	0.36	3.27	7.91	598295
Wholesale & Retail Trade	0.61	8.63	0.33	0.64	0.10	1.41	41.71	0.40	3.03	5.08	131117
Transport Services	2.82	19.17	2.07	0.67	0.77	2.86	32.22	1.76	5.58	8.73	365903
Communications	0.58	19.34	4.30	0.18	1.40	2.29	37.98	0.12	4.23	10.38	30774
Construction	0.19	11.18	0.10	0.17	0.08	0.36	50.39	5.57	2.17	7.00	35992
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	0.54	20.52	0.84	0.82	0.38	2.15	49.34	0.46	3.24	7.41	76080
Commercial Services	4.83	15.76	0.25	1.00	0.12	0.97	43.40	1.58	5.26	5.87	290876
Other Services	1.95	29.72	0.38	0.39	0.26	2.22	37.07	1.32	4.50	9.24	192735
Total	3.72	13.76	1.86	0.95	0.54	1.89	38.06	0.66	5.18	7.23	6202214

^a Based on GTAP5 data base.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 27.

Table 27: Exports^a of Major Economies/Regions by Products and Service Sectors – 1997 (mill. US\$)

Products/sectors	Hong Kong	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	ASEAN5	Vietnam	India	Bangladesh	South Asia other	Australia	New Zealand
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Wool	0	57	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	1751	171
Other natural fibers	0	4	6	5	12	67	2	393	90	102	959	0
Primary Food	50	5959	683	460	590	5247	937	2538	68	571	4960	1211
Other Primary Production	1	4784	88	215	66	17647	1387	1265	2	92	13019	801
Sugar	3	144	10	6	116	1095	7	225	0	65	627	8
Processed Foods	769	7598	1694	2797	2127	18694	1090	4083	339	816	6541	5528
Textiles	3822	20676	11680	7583	14067	9657	320	6342	1011	5163	1583	593
Clothing	7144	26677	2174	1054	2785	10112	1228	4236	2509	3348	266	136
Leather Goods	73	21244	2309	316	2563	5931	1622	1379	234	455	407	195
Chemicals, Rubber, & Refineries	1291	17622	13497	42364	17907	35833	259	4299	163	490	3367	1037
Primary Steel	99	4303	3101	16818	5577	1916	11	1039	1	14	1374	186
Primary Nonferrous metals	309	2356	2131	5268	4463	4680	28	366	1	11	8240	760
Motor Vehicles and Parts	26	1310	1560	75262	11355	1893	5	553	0	10	1596	54
Electronics	5630	31348	44898	106088	38301	139300	279	664	5	118	1288	198
Other Machinery & Equipment	4520	34383	25678	144407	23655	33983	335	2484	50	261	4614	941
Other Manufactures	3005	40344	15611	24790	8009	30029	703	7784	149	904	3175	1556
Wholesale & Retail Trade	20928	7410	753	5933	2323	8856	63	894	7	298	2208	234
Transport Services	2305	8846	4707	27302	4473	23966	357	2671	175	1723	6453	2391
Communications	194	414	290	2078	791	685	26	33	40	328	1004	27
Construction	230	553	374	6659	52	168	36	35	5	9	77	9
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	505	528	736	4569	1030	1391	65	344	16	93	1441	163
Commercial Services	1863	1274	2995	6303	6693	35405	266	2927	85	751	1835	543
Other Services	721	1483	1442	10264	2401	2923	99	678	439	416	3794	290
Total	53489	239320	136415	490543	149357	389478	9127	45233	5389	16040	70580	17033

Table 27: continued

Products/sectors	Canada	United States	Mexico	Brazil	Other MERCOSUR	Latin America other	European Union	Turkey	Africa and the Middle East	Rest of World	Total
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
Wool	2	7	1	12	89	16	150	6	98	75	2442
Other natural fibers	0	2810	100	17	349	176	519	65	2134	2104	9915
Primary Food	9447	30335	3507	6524	5027	12951	47532	2552	11842	7777	160767
Other Primary Production	20453	8464	11103	3607	2353	21742	23096	333	144111	70416	345046
Sugar	96	80	145	1680	71	2073	3248	6	1013	740	11457
Processed Foods	8031	30504	2791	6480	8776	10132	136570	1614	6463	19456	282892
Textiles	2119	11570	3374	1106	790	3318	68456	5025	4739	8984	191981
Clothing	1209	6926	4099	214	316	7170	37117	4620	7107	11858	142303
Leather Goods	268	2289	755	2308	1231	976	26654	186	1400	4008	76803
Chemicals, Rubber, & Refineries	18528	90654	5792	4718	2924	13331	326171	1621	35969	58178	696016
Primary Steel	3425	7403	2442	3960	883	1808	66240	2343	3932	22041	148915
Primary Nonferrous metals	11667	13125	1612	2202	321	9679	43915	353	13107	27677	152271
Motor Vehicles and Parts	40613	56831	16850	4492	2433	774	229695	786	1958	11260	459317
Electronics	13050	109344	16990	1133	121	593	177118	595	4654	10852	702567
Other Machinery & Equipment	32445	206424	25497	6512	1819	4007	472441	2153	10471	60672	1097751
Other Manufactures	39941	66384	8733	5995	1295	6845	264005	2170	19556	47312	598295
Wholesale & Retail Trade	801	11314	427	845	129	1850	54693	520	3974	6658	131117
Transport Services	10331	70161	7560	2441	2834	10468	117910	6444	20427	31956	365903
Communications	180	5953	1323	54	430	704	11688	37	1301	3193	30774
Construction	68	4024	36	59	27	128	18138	2006	780	2518	35992
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	411	15610	636	623	291	1638	37539	347	2464	5638	76080
Commercial Services	14048	45847	729	2897	342	2835	126249	4588	15314	17086	290876
Other Services	3749	57278	729	751	505	4286	71452	2544	8674	17817	192735
Total	230881	853336	115232	58631	33355	117501	2360597	40914	321485	448279	6202214

^a Based on GTAP5 data base.

Source: GTAP5 data base.

Table 28: Products/Service Sector Shares in Exports^a of Major Regions (% of regional trade)

Products/sectors	Greater China	East Asia	SE Asia	South Asia	ANZ	NAFTA	Latin America	EUR	Africa+M E	ROW	Total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Wool	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.19	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04
Other natural fibers	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.88	1.09	0.24	0.26	0.02	0.66	0.47	0.16
Primary Food	1.56	0.16	1.55	4.77	7.04	3.61	11.70	2.09	3.68	1.73	2.59
Other Primary Production	1.14	0.04	4.78	2.04	15.77	3.34	13.22	0.98	44.83	15.71	5.56
Sugar	0.04	0.02	0.28	0.43	0.72	0.03	1.83	0.14	0.31	0.17	0.18
Processed Foods	2.34	0.77	4.96	7.86	13.77	3.45	12.12	5.75	2.01	4.34	4.56
Textiles	8.43	3.38	2.50	18.78	2.48	1.42	2.49	3.06	1.47	2.00	3.10
Clothing	8.39	0.60	2.84	15.14	0.46	1.02	3.68	1.74	2.21	2.65	2.29
Leather Goods	5.50	0.45	1.89	3.10	0.69	0.28	2.16	1.12	0.44	0.89	1.24
Chemicals, Rubber, & Refineries	7.55	9.42	9.05	7.43	5.03	9.59	10.01	13.65	11.19	12.98	11.22
Primary Steel	1.75	3.50	0.48	1.58	1.78	1.11	3.18	2.86	1.22	4.92	2.40
Primary Nonferrous metals	1.12	1.52	1.18	0.57	10.27	2.20	5.82	1.84	4.08	6.17	2.46
Motor Vehicles and Parts	0.67	13.54	0.48	0.85	1.88	9.53	3.68	9.60	0.61	2.51	7.41
Electronics	19.08	22.56	35.02	1.18	1.70	11.62	0.88	7.40	1.45	2.42	11.33
Other Machinery & Equipment	15.05	26.26	8.61	4.19	6.34	22.04	5.89	19.76	3.26	13.53	17.70
Other Manufactures	13.74	5.13	7.71	13.26	5.40	9.59	6.75	11.08	6.08	10.55	9.65
Wholesale & Retail Trade	6.78	1.29	2.24	1.80	2.79	1.05	1.35	2.30	1.24	1.49	2.11
Transport Services	3.69	4.97	6.10	6.85	10.10	7.34	7.51	5.18	6.35	7.13	5.90
Communications	0.21	0.45	0.18	0.60	1.18	0.62	0.57	0.49	0.40	0.71	0.50
Construction	0.27	1.05	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.34	0.10	0.84	0.24	0.56	0.58
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	0.41	0.87	0.37	0.68	1.83	1.39	1.22	1.58	0.77	1.26	1.23
Commercial Services	1.43	2.03	8.95	5.64	2.72	5.05	2.90	5.45	4.76	3.81	4.69
Other Services	0.85	1.98	0.76	2.30	4.66	5.15	2.65	3.08	2.70	3.97	3.11
Total	429223	639900	398605	66663	87612	1199449	209487	2401511	321485	448279	6202214

^aBased on GTAP5 data base.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 30.

Table 29: Regional Shares in World Exports^a of Products/Services (% of world trade)

Products/sectors	Greater China	East Asia	SE Asia	South Asia	ANZ	NAFTA	Latin America	EUR	Africa+M E	ROW	Total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Wool	2.36	0.03	0.12	0.09	78.71	0.39	4.80	6.40	4.00	3.09	2442
Other natural fibers	0.10	0.17	0.70	5.90	9.67	29.36	5.47	5.89	21.53	21.22	9915
Primary Food	4.16	0.65	3.85	1.98	3.84	26.93	15.24	31.15	7.37	4.84	160767
Other Primary Production	1.41	0.08	5.52	0.39	4.01	11.60	8.03	6.79	41.77	20.41	345046
Sugar	1.37	1.06	9.62	2.53	5.54	2.80	33.37	28.40	8.84	6.46	11457
Processed Foods	3.56	1.74	6.99	1.85	4.27	14.61	8.97	48.85	2.28	6.88	282892
Textiles	18.84	11.28	5.20	6.52	1.13	8.89	2.72	38.28	2.47	4.68	191981
Clothing	25.29	2.70	7.97	7.09	0.28	8.60	5.41	29.33	4.99	8.33	142303
Leather Goods	30.76	3.75	9.83	2.69	0.78	4.31	5.88	34.95	1.82	5.22	76803
Chemicals, Rubber, & Refineries	4.66	8.66	5.19	0.71	0.63	16.52	3.01	47.10	5.17	8.36	696016
Primary Steel	5.04	15.04	1.29	0.71	1.05	8.91	4.47	46.05	2.64	14.80	148915
Primary Nonferrous metals	3.15	6.39	3.09	0.25	5.91	17.34	8.01	29.07	8.61	18.18	152271
Motor Vehicles and Parts	0.63	18.86	0.41	0.12	0.36	24.88	1.68	50.18	0.43	2.45	459317
Electronics	11.65	20.55	19.87	0.11	0.21	19.84	0.26	25.29	0.66	1.54	702567
Other Machinery & Equipment	5.88	15.31	3.13	0.25	0.51	24.08	1.12	43.23	0.95	5.53	1097751
Other Manufactures	9.85	5.48	5.14	1.48	0.79	19.23	2.36	44.49	3.27	7.91	598295
Wholesale & Retail Trade	22.19	6.30	6.80	0.91	1.86	9.57	2.15	42.11	3.03	5.08	131117
Transport Services	4.33	8.68	6.65	1.25	2.42	24.06	4.30	33.99	5.58	8.73	365903
Communications	2.92	9.32	2.31	1.30	3.35	24.23	3.86	38.10	4.23	10.38	30774
Construction	3.21	18.65	0.57	0.14	0.24	11.47	0.60	55.97	2.17	7.00	35992
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	2.33	7.36	1.91	0.60	2.11	21.89	3.35	49.80	3.24	7.41	76080
Commercial Services	2.11	4.47	12.26	1.29	0.82	20.84	2.09	44.98	5.26	5.87	290876
Other Services	1.89	6.57	1.57	0.80	2.12	32.04	2.87	38.39	4.50	9.24	192735
Total	6.92	10.32	6.43	1.07	1.41	19.34	3.38	38.72	5.18	7.23	6202214

^a Based on GTAP5 data base.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 30.

Table 30: Exports^a of Major Regions by Products and Service Sectors – 1997 (mill. US\$)

Products/sectors	Greater China	East Asia	SE Asia	South Asia	ANZ	NAFTA	Latin America	EUR	Africa+M E	ROW	Total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Wool	58	1	3	2	1922	10	117	156	98	75	2442
Other natural fibers	10	17	69	585	959	2911	542	584	2134	2104	9915
Primary Food	6692	1050	6184	3177	6171	43289	24502	50085	11842	7777	160767
Other Primary Production	4873	282	19034	1360	13820	40020	27702	23429	144111	70416	345046
Sugar	157	122	1102	290	635	321	3824	3254	1013	740	11457
Processed Foods	10060	4924	19784	5238	12068	41326	25389	138184	6463	19456	282892
Textiles	36178	21650	9977	12516	2176	17063	5215	73481	4739	8984	191981
Clothing	35995	3838	11340	10092	402	12233	7701	41737	7107	11858	142303
Leather Goods	23626	2879	7552	2068	602	3312	4515	26839	1400	4008	76803
Chemicals, Rubber, & Refineries	32410	60272	36092	4952	4404	114975	20972	327792	35969	58178	696016
Primary Steel	7503	22395	1927	1054	1560	13270	6651	68583	3932	22041	148915
Primary Nonferrous metals	4797	9731	4707	378	9000	26404	12202	44268	13107	27677	152271
Motor Vehicles and Parts	2896	86617	1898	564	1650	114294	7700	230481	1958	11260	459317
Electronics	81876	144389	139579	787	1486	139384	1848	177713	4654	10852	702567
Other Machinery & Equipment	64581	168061	34318	2795	5555	264366	12338	474594	10471	60672	1097751
Other Manufactures	58960	32800	30732	8837	4731	115059	14134	266174	19556	47312	598295
Wholesale & Retail Trade	29092	8256	8918	1199	2442	12542	2824	55213	3974	6658	131117
Transport Services	15859	31775	24324	4569	8845	88052	15743	124354	20427	31956	365903
Communications	898	2869	711	401	1031	7455	1189	11726	1301	3193	30774
Construction	1157	6711	204	50	86	4128	215	20144	780	2518	35992
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	1769	5599	1456	454	1604	16657	2552	37887	2464	5638	76080
Commercial Services	6132	12997	35671	3762	2379	60624	6074	130837	15314	17086	290876
Other Services	3646	12666	3021	1533	4084	61756	5541	73997	8674	17817	192735
Total	429223	639900	398605	66663	87612	1199449	209487	2401511	321485	448279	6202214

^a Based on GTAP5 data base.

Table 31: **Hong Kong** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base – Shares (%) of Economies/Regions in Product/Services Exports

	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N. Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	5.43	2.45	55.80	0.74	9.15	0.28	0.81	11.75	0.13	0.38	0.38	8.96	3.77	53.03
Oth. primary	11.40	1.75	28.07	0.88	1.75	0.88	0.88	19.30	1.75	1.75	1.75	20.18	7.89	1.14
Proc. food	9.38	2.01	25.35	2.27	32.56	0.07	3.08	11.21	0.03	0.05	0.41	5.12	8.47	768.71
Textiles	30.03	2.29	1.70	0.41	5.58	2.94	0.91	32.16	0.25	0.08	0.58	19.30	3.78	3820.57
Clothing	15.52	2.20	2.26	0.56	0.41	0.06	0.22	49.22	0.20	0.04	0.24	28.12	0.96	7145.71
Leather	11.90	10.28	17.75	0.58	7.68	1.03	1.86	30.19	0.22	0.69	0.67	13.28	3.87	72.96
Chem./rub/refin.	67.04	1.50	3.44	0.28	9.68	2.33	1.25	4.83	0.03	0.33	0.42	5.15	3.73	1290.43
Primary steel	31.70	43.80	9.04	5.62	7.93	0.88	0.07	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.80	99.40
NF metals	69.15	1.14	7.63	4.75	7.93	0.34	0.30	2.77	0.43	0.16	0.48	3.06	1.84	309.18
Motor vehicl.	9.63	0.19	26.92	0.04	6.01	0.04	0.04	49.63	0.04	0.08	0.08	2.43	4.85	25.97
Electronics	29.22	4.60	6.56	2.18	16.73	0.23	1.11	21.91	0.16	0.06	0.14	15.75	1.35	5630.26
Oth. mach./equip.	36.33	3.90	6.79	1.31	7.82	0.49	1.02	16.51	0.37	0.84	1.92	17.18	5.51	4519.05
Manufac. NEC	32.94	4.18	6.42	0.69	9.98	2.39	2.22	24.68	0.11	0.29	0.79	9.98	5.32	3005.20
W-sale/ret. trade	0.63	0.05	0.88	0.08	7.09	0.72	2.11	28.75	0.05	0.14	1.39	7.32	50.79	20924.22
Transport serv.	2.77	0.94	16.02	1.55	2.24	1.70	1.52	28.61	1.14	2.63	2.62	29.14	9.13	2305.05
Communications	2.99	0.96	14.81	1.52	2.27	1.83	1.59	29.49	1.31	2.71	2.74	28.63	9.17	193.85
Construction	3.08	0.97	14.35	1.51	2.29	1.87	1.61	29.82	1.37	2.74	2.78	28.42	9.18	229.94
Fin/ins/r.est.	2.98	0.96	14.88	1.52	2.28	1.82	1.58	29.43	1.30	2.71	2.73	28.66	9.16	505.48
Comm. serv.	3.07	0.97	14.39	1.51	2.29	1.87	1.61	29.79	1.37	2.74	2.78	28.44	9.18	1862.68
Other serv.	3.06	0.89	14.40	1.43	2.15	1.88	1.45	28.39	1.23	3.90	2.56	29.19	9.46	720.62
Total	15.02	1.80	4.64	0.76	7.24	0.96	1.49	28.75	0.26	0.48	1.15	15.05	22.41	53483.45

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 39.

Table 32: **China (PRC)** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base – Shares (%) of Economies/Regions in Product/Services Exports

	Hong Kong	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N. Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	11.07	3.77	22.55	11.53	14.14	1.50	0.54	6.89	0.16	0.64	1.19	14.36	11.67	6162.12
Oth. primary	7.25	4.65	40.76	20.11	6.87	0.36	0.77	11.00	0.04	0.08	0.16	4.40	3.52	4783.33
Proc. food	17.04	1.45	35.30	6.57	10.41	0.10	0.84	8.68	0.12	0.10	0.41	7.77	11.19	7596.12
Textiles	19.96	1.16	19.93	6.71	7.73	4.50	2.91	10.65	0.17	0.54	3.36	11.21	11.18	20648.46
Clothing	11.69	0.63	26.06	2.49	2.17	0.09	2.48	20.32	0.17	0.91	2.40	18.71	11.88	26665.79
Leather	0.00	1.30	11.42	1.46	1.74	0.09	1.94	50.02	0.17	0.66	3.10	18.66	9.44	21238.03
Chem./rub/refin.	2.73	2.75	11.69	4.11	10.76	4.58	2.25	25.08	0.35	1.14	2.13	22.89	9.55	17618.80
Primary steel	6.90	7.49	16.79	29.70	19.09	2.24	0.63	6.99	0.52	0.13	0.37	4.41	4.73	4301.81
NF metals	16.09	5.06	23.56	12.17	21.97	1.41	0.93	9.24	0.14	0.20	0.08	7.19	1.95	2356.25
Motor vehicl.	18.87	5.48	10.22	15.76	7.49	3.02	1.16	20.45	0.03	0.27	1.51	9.35	6.39	1309.78
Electronics	0.00	2.48	15.15	2.82	11.18	0.47	1.55	34.62	0.84	1.20	1.17	24.05	4.47	31351.42
Oth. mach./equip.	0.18	3.01	16.35	2.29	9.51	1.77	1.81	29.61	0.39	0.99	2.38	21.48	10.22	34382.19
Manufac. NEC	1.81	1.93	12.95	2.22	4.85	0.99	1.88	40.38	0.32	0.91	2.51	22.73	6.52	40346.28
W-sale/ret. trade	0.19	0.31	1.10	1.94	14.83	1.92	1.31	1.36	0.51	2.57	1.87	64.28	7.80	7408.63
Transport serv.	0.82	1.41	12.84	1.74	3.52	0.55	1.67	22.35	0.79	1.25	2.24	37.82	13.00	8844.90
Communications	1.34	2.20	7.41	2.51	1.55	0.21	2.52	32.91	1.21	0.28	2.01	32.62	13.24	414.16
Construction	1.28	2.09	22.40	0.06	2.81	0.05	0.05	1.69	0.03	0.06	0.86	53.71	14.92	553.06
Fin/ins/r.est.	2.64	4.34	11.41	0.80	4.77	1.16	1.79	13.70	4.69	0.85	3.58	28.43	21.82	527.78
Comm. serv.	4.45	7.27	3.04	1.59	7.20	0.68	0.70	10.91	0.23	0.95	2.37	29.01	31.59	1273.25
Other serv.	13.47	2.21	11.06	1.23	3.19	0.45	1.33	16.66	0.74	1.24	2.05	30.66	15.73	1483.17
Total	5.07	2.15	16.81	4.16	7.60	1.44	1.85	27.19	0.38	0.91	2.15	21.35	8.94	239265.33

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 40.

Table 33: **Chinese Taipei** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base – Shares (%) of Economies/Regions in Product/Services Exports

	Hong Kong	China (PRC)	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N. Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	7.41	4.42	56.55	3.36	7.87	0.25	1.71	12.61	0.07	0.12	0.29	4.56	0.75	698.72
Oth. primary	20.70	31.23	15.32	2.22	19.33	2.74	0.07	1.36	0.16	0.02	5.64	0.82	0.41	87.74
Proc. food	4.39	5.08	50.45	1.73	15.13	0.09	1.23	17.35	0.06	0.09	0.18	3.15	1.07	1693.75
Textiles	3.27	45.10	3.85	2.23	15.91	1.03	1.47	11.75	0.56	0.87	1.48	7.85	4.63	11675.23
Clothing	1.40	2.68	4.57	0.44	2.79	0.21	0.48	70.82	0.47	0.21	1.16	13.28	1.50	2174.45
Leather	1.22	30.19	9.20	1.61	10.80	0.23	0.78	18.45	1.12	0.32	2.35	21.31	2.43	2308.32
Chem./rub/refin.	1.95	43.94	7.53	1.65	16.35	1.42	1.87	12.38	0.80	0.45	1.33	7.70	2.62	13493.75
Primary steel	9.94	34.97	15.11	2.09	22.15	0.41	1.71	8.63	0.27	0.20	0.59	3.36	0.58	3100.19
NF metals	0.00	57.84	12.84	2.51	17.33	1.01	0.89	4.24	0.11	0.03	0.07	2.63	0.50	2130.53
Motor vehicl.	16.46	3.19	11.89	0.19	11.53	0.43	2.41	36.04	1.27	0.36	3.01	8.78	4.43	1560.03
Electronics	5.85	7.16	8.35	2.47	11.78	0.26	1.69	36.74	0.84	0.60	0.59	20.80	2.87	44904.46
Oth. mach./equip.	3.24	20.63	7.52	1.34	15.31	0.78	1.79	24.77	1.04	1.14	1.92	16.79	3.73	25677.29
Manufac. NEC	1.39	15.43	11.70	1.25	9.21	0.33	2.70	35.14	0.86	0.73	2.00	16.25	3.00	15611.41
W-sale/ret. trade	0.57	2.95	15.14	1.53	2.28	1.80	1.58	29.40	1.28	2.70	2.72	28.85	9.19	753.31
Transport serv.	0.54	2.71	16.45	1.56	2.24	1.66	1.51	28.45	1.09	2.61	2.60	29.42	9.15	4707.10
Communications	0.59	3.05	14.60	1.52	2.29	1.86	1.61	29.79	1.35	2.74	2.77	28.62	9.21	290.28
Construction	0.59	3.09	14.40	1.51	2.30	1.88	1.62	29.94	1.38	2.75	2.79	28.53	9.21	373.67
Fin/ins/r.est.	0.59	3.05	14.59	1.52	2.29	1.86	1.61	29.79	1.35	2.74	2.77	28.61	9.21	735.61
Comm. serv.	0.59	3.09	14.40	1.52	2.30	1.88	1.62	29.93	1.38	2.75	2.79	28.53	9.21	2995.22
Other serv.	0.55	2.78	16.05	1.55	2.25	1.71	1.53	28.73	1.15	2.64	2.64	29.25	9.17	1441.77
Total	3.78	18.84	9.70	1.85	12.35	0.69	1.77	27.82	0.85	0.85	1.38	16.56	3.56	136412.84

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 41.

Table 34: **Greater China** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base – Shares (%) of Economies/Regions in Product/Services Exports

	Hong Kong	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N.Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	10.62	0.49	3.37	26.24	10.62	13.47	1.36	0.66	7.50	0.15	0.59	1.10	13.32	10.51	6913.87
Oth. primary	7.49	0.59	4.56	40.30	19.78	7.09	0.40	0.76	10.83	0.04	0.08	0.26	4.34	3.46	4872.21
Proc. food	13.61	1.57	1.25	37.09	5.43	12.90	0.09	1.08	10.33	0.10	0.09	0.37	6.79	9.28	10058.58
Textiles	12.46	17.74	0.90	12.81	4.60	10.14	3.22	2.23	13.28	0.30	0.60	2.46	10.98	8.28	36144.26
Clothing	8.75	3.24	0.91	20.03	1.98	1.86	0.09	1.91	29.11	0.20	0.69	1.90	20.25	9.08	35985.95
Leather	0.12	2.99	1.20	11.22	1.47	2.64	0.10	1.82	46.88	0.26	0.63	3.02	18.90	8.74	23619.31
Chem./rub/refin.	2.30	20.97	1.56	9.63	2.94	13.05	3.17	2.05	18.98	0.52	0.82	1.73	15.86	6.43	32402.98
Primary steel	8.07	14.87	4.88	15.99	17.97	20.20	1.47	1.07	7.58	0.41	0.16	0.46	3.92	2.96	7501.40
NF metals	7.91	30.15	2.56	17.77	7.40	19.00	1.17	0.87	6.60	0.14	0.12	0.10	4.90	1.30	4795.96
Motor vehicl.	17.40	1.80	2.48	11.27	7.23	9.66	1.60	1.82	29.11	0.69	0.32	2.31	8.98	5.32	2895.78
Electronics	3.21	5.94	1.27	10.83	2.58	11.89	0.34	1.60	34.91	0.79	0.79	0.78	21.69	3.38	81886.14
Oth. mach./equip.	1.38	10.74	1.87	12.17	1.84	11.70	1.29	1.75	26.77	0.64	1.04	2.17	19.32	7.31	64578.53
Manufac. NEC	1.61	5.76	1.53	12.29	1.89	6.27	0.89	2.11	38.19	0.46	0.83	2.29	20.36	5.52	58962.89
W-sale/ret. trade	0.06	0.53	0.11	1.31	0.59	8.94	1.05	1.89	21.79	0.20	0.82	1.55	22.39	38.76	29086.16
Transport serv.	0.62	1.21	0.92	14.37	1.66	2.96	1.05	1.60	25.07	0.93	1.85	2.40	34.07	11.30	15857.05
Communications	0.81	1.63	1.22	11.33	1.97	1.94	1.09	2.02	31.16	1.28	1.60	2.41	30.47	11.06	898.29
Construction	0.80	1.61	1.19	18.21	0.82	2.54	1.00	0.87	16.41	0.73	1.46	1.87	40.55	11.93	1156.67
Fin/ins/r.est.	1.03	2.12	1.57	13.72	1.31	3.03	1.64	1.65	24.89	2.33	2.17	3.00	28.57	12.96	1768.87
Comm. serv.	1.22	2.44	1.80	12.04	1.53	3.31	1.63	1.42	25.94	1.14	2.38	2.70	28.61	13.85	6131.15
Other serv.	5.70	1.71	1.08	13.69	1.40	2.61	1.23	1.43	23.75	1.00	2.32	2.38	29.81	11.89	3645.56
Total	4.03	7.86	1.42	13.03	3.00	9.07	1.14	1.78	27.58	0.51	0.84	1.78	19.04	8.91	429161.62

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 42.

Table 35: **Hong Kong** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base – Shares (%) of Product/Services Exports in Individual Economy/Region Exports

	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N. Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	0.04	0.14	1.19	0.10	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.10
Oth. primary	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Proc. food	0.90	1.60	7.86	4.29	6.46	0.10	2.96	0.56	0.17	0.16	0.52	0.49	0.54	1.44
Textiles	14.28	9.08	2.62	3.86	5.50	21.93	4.33	7.99	6.76	1.23	3.62	9.16	1.21	7.14
Clothing	13.80	16.35	6.50	9.82	0.75	0.86	1.96	22.88	10.31	1.08	2.73	24.96	0.57	13.36
Leather	0.11	0.78	0.52	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.20	0.08	0.12	0.02	0.14
Chem./rub/refin.	10.77	2.01	1.79	0.90	3.22	5.87	2.02	0.41	0.27	1.66	0.89	0.83	0.40	2.41
Primary steel	0.39	4.53	0.36	1.38	0.20	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.19
NF metals	2.66	0.37	0.95	3.62	0.63	0.20	0.12	0.06	0.96	0.19	0.24	0.12	0.05	0.58
Motor vehicl.	0.03	0.01	0.28	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05
Electronics	20.48	26.94	14.89	30.28	24.33	2.56	7.79	8.02	6.37	1.40	1.26	11.02	0.63	10.53
Oth. mach./equip.	20.44	18.35	12.38	14.59	9.13	4.34	5.76	4.85	12.05	14.90	14.09	9.65	2.08	8.45
Manufac. NEC	12.32	13.08	7.78	5.13	7.75	14.06	8.35	4.82	2.38	3.38	3.87	3.73	1.33	5.62
W-sale/ret. trade	1.65	1.04	7.45	4.18	38.32	29.29	55.18	39.13	8.17	11.13	47.33	19.03	88.67	39.12
Transport serv.	0.79	2.25	14.89	8.79	1.33	7.65	4.39	4.29	18.88	23.71	9.82	8.35	1.76	4.31
Communications	0.07	0.19	1.16	0.73	0.11	0.69	0.39	0.37	1.82	2.06	0.86	0.69	0.15	0.36
Construction	0.09	0.23	1.33	0.85	0.14	0.84	0.46	0.45	2.27	2.47	1.04	0.81	0.18	0.43
Fin/ins/r.est.	0.19	0.50	3.03	1.89	0.30	1.80	1.00	0.97	4.72	5.36	2.24	1.80	0.39	0.95
Comm. serv.	0.71	1.87	10.81	6.94	1.10	6.81	3.75	3.61	18.30	19.98	8.40	6.58	1.43	3.48
Other serv.	0.27	0.66	4.18	2.55	0.40	2.65	1.31	1.33	6.37	11.01	2.99	2.61	0.57	1.35
Total	8033.27	961.26	2479.35	405.87	3872.57	511.53	798.93	15374.84	139.33	255.46	616.29	8049.92	11984.74	53483.45

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 39.

Table 36: **China (PRC)** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base – Shares (%) of Product/Services Exports in Individual Economy/Region Exports

	Hong Kong	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N. Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	5.63	4.50	3.46	7.14	4.79	2.69	0.75	0.65	1.07	1.81	1.43	1.73	3.36	2.58
Oth. primary	2.86	4.31	4.85	9.67	1.81	0.50	0.84	0.81	0.21	0.18	0.15	0.41	0.79	2.00
Proc. food	10.67	2.14	6.67	5.02	4.35	0.22	1.45	1.01	1.01	0.34	0.61	1.16	3.97	3.17
Textiles	33.98	4.63	10.23	13.93	8.77	27.08	13.55	3.38	3.80	5.11	13.48	4.53	10.79	8.63
Clothing	25.69	3.28	17.28	6.68	3.18	0.67	14.92	8.33	5.06	11.11	12.45	9.77	14.81	11.14
Leather	0.00	5.36	6.03	3.12	2.03	0.54	9.29	16.33	3.98	6.43	12.80	7.76	9.37	8.88
Chem./rub/refin.	3.96	9.40	5.12	7.29	10.42	23.50	8.94	6.79	6.77	9.19	7.29	7.89	7.86	7.36
Primary steel	2.45	6.26	1.80	12.85	4.51	2.81	0.61	0.46	2.47	0.25	0.31	0.37	0.95	1.80
NF metals	3.13	2.31	1.38	2.88	2.84	0.97	0.50	0.33	0.36	0.21	0.03	0.33	0.21	0.98
Motor vehicl.	2.04	1.39	0.33	2.08	0.54	1.15	0.34	0.41	0.04	0.16	0.38	0.24	0.39	0.55
Electronics	0.01	15.08	11.81	8.88	19.26	4.27	11.00	16.68	29.28	17.29	7.10	14.76	6.55	13.10
Oth. mach./equip.	0.51	20.07	13.98	7.92	17.97	17.74	14.08	15.65	14.70	15.59	15.92	14.46	16.43	14.37
Manufac. NEC	6.03	15.12	12.99	9.02	10.75	11.66	17.10	25.04	14.51	16.86	19.69	17.95	12.29	16.86
W-sale/ret. trade	0.11	0.45	0.20	1.45	6.04	4.14	2.20	0.16	4.16	8.72	2.70	9.32	2.70	3.10
Transport serv.	0.60	2.42	2.82	1.55	1.71	1.41	3.34	3.04	7.72	5.07	3.85	6.55	5.38	3.70
Communications	0.05	0.18	0.08	0.10	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.21	0.55	0.05	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.17
Construction	0.06	0.22	0.31	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.58	0.39	0.23
Fin/ins/r.est.	0.11	0.44	0.15	0.04	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.11	2.74	0.21	0.37	0.29	0.54	0.22
Comm. serv.	0.47	1.80	0.10	0.20	0.50	0.25	0.20	0.21	0.33	0.56	0.59	0.72	1.88	0.53
Other serv.	1.65	0.64	0.41	0.18	0.26	0.19	0.44	0.38	1.21	0.84	0.59	0.89	1.09	0.62
Total	12130.53	5151.92	40212.09	9944.79	18193.56	3434.58	4429.30	65062.70	903.56	2180.28	5147.93	51077.45	21394.97	239265.33

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 40.

Table 37: **Chinese Taipei** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base – Shares (%) of Product/Services Exports in Individual Economy/Region Exports

	Hong Kong	China (PRC)	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N. Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	1.00	0.12	2.99	0.93	0.33	0.19	0.50	0.23	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.51
Oth. primary	0.35	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.01	0.06
Proc. food	1.44	0.33	6.46	1.16	1.52	0.16	0.86	0.77	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.24	0.37	1.24
Textiles	7.41	20.48	3.40	10.30	11.02	12.89	7.12	3.61	5.69	8.68	9.17	4.06	11.13	8.56
Clothing	0.59	0.23	0.75	0.37	0.36	0.48	0.43	4.06	0.88	0.39	1.33	1.28	0.67	1.59
Leather	0.55	2.71	1.61	1.47	1.48	0.56	0.74	1.12	2.24	0.63	2.88	2.18	1.15	1.69
Chem./rub/refin.	5.11	23.06	7.68	8.82	13.09	20.39	10.47	4.40	9.29	5.22	9.57	4.60	7.29	9.89
Primary steel	5.98	4.22	3.54	2.56	4.07	1.35	2.19	0.70	0.72	0.53	0.97	0.46	0.37	2.27
NF metals	0.00	4.79	2.07	2.11	2.19	2.30	0.78	0.24	0.20	0.06	0.08	0.25	0.22	1.56
Motor vehicl.	4.98	0.19	1.40	0.12	1.07	0.72	1.56	1.48	1.71	0.49	2.50	0.61	1.42	1.14
Electronics	50.97	12.51	28.34	43.89	31.39	12.45	31.49	43.48	32.57	23.02	14.14	41.35	26.56	32.92
Oth. mach./equip.	16.15	20.60	14.59	13.60	23.33	21.46	19.10	16.76	23.01	25.07	26.13	19.09	19.72	18.82
Manufac. NEC	4.22	9.37	13.81	7.70	8.54	5.56	17.47	14.46	11.60	9.74	16.58	11.23	9.64	11.44
W-sale/ret. trade	0.08	0.09	0.86	0.46	0.10	1.45	0.49	0.58	0.83	1.75	1.09	0.96	1.42	0.55
Transport serv.	0.49	0.50	5.85	2.91	0.63	8.36	2.94	3.53	4.45	10.55	6.50	6.13	8.87	3.45
Communications	0.03	0.03	0.32	0.17	0.04	0.58	0.19	0.23	0.34	0.68	0.43	0.37	0.55	0.21
Construction	0.04	0.04	0.41	0.22	0.05	0.75	0.25	0.29	0.45	0.88	0.55	0.47	0.71	0.27
Fin/ins/r.est.	0.08	0.09	0.81	0.44	0.10	1.46	0.49	0.58	0.86	1.73	1.08	0.93	1.39	0.54
Comm. serv.	0.35	0.36	3.26	1.80	0.41	6.01	2.01	2.36	3.57	7.08	4.44	3.78	5.68	2.20
Other serv.	0.15	0.16	1.75	0.89	0.19	2.62	0.91	1.09	1.43	3.27	2.02	1.87	2.72	1.06
Total	5154.86	25706.66	13227.16	2527.27	16852.38	937.38	2412.23	37944.71	1156.10	1164.67	1882.27	22586.62	4860.26	136412.84

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 41.

Table 38: **Greater China** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base – Shares (%) of Product/Services Exports in Individual Economy/Region Exports

	Hong Kong	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N.Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	4.25	0.10	3.82	3.24	5.70	2.39	1.93	0.59	0.44	0.47	1.13	0.99	1.13	1.90	1.61
Oth. primary	2.11	0.09	3.64	3.51	7.49	0.89	0.40	0.49	0.45	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.26	0.44	1.14
Proc. food	7.92	0.47	2.06	6.67	4.24	3.33	0.19	1.42	0.88	0.47	0.26	0.49	0.84	2.44	2.34
Textiles	26.06	19.01	5.33	8.28	12.90	9.42	23.82	10.56	4.05	4.98	5.99	11.62	4.86	7.83	8.42
Clothing	18.21	3.46	5.33	12.89	5.54	1.72	0.65	8.99	8.85	3.20	6.93	8.93	8.92	8.55	8.39
Leather	0.16	2.09	4.64	4.74	2.70	1.60	0.50	5.64	9.35	2.82	4.11	9.33	5.46	5.40	5.50
Chem./rub/refin.	4.31	20.14	8.24	5.58	7.39	10.86	21.06	8.70	5.20	7.68	7.37	7.33	6.29	5.45	7.55
Primary steel	3.50	3.31	5.98	2.15	10.47	3.89	2.25	1.05	0.48	1.40	0.33	0.45	0.36	0.58	1.75
NF metals	2.19	4.29	2.01	1.52	2.76	2.34	1.15	0.55	0.27	0.31	0.16	0.06	0.29	0.16	1.12
Motor vehicl.	2.92	0.15	1.17	0.58	1.63	0.72	0.95	0.69	0.71	0.91	0.26	0.87	0.32	0.40	0.67
Electronics	15.21	14.40	16.95	15.86	16.42	25.02	5.66	17.13	24.15	29.56	18.02	8.36	21.74	7.24	19.08
Oth. mach./equip.	5.17	20.56	19.80	14.05	9.25	19.41	17.05	14.79	14.60	18.90	18.61	18.29	15.27	12.35	15.05
Manufac. NEC	5.49	10.07	14.80	12.96	8.64	9.49	10.74	16.30	19.02	12.21	13.60	17.65	14.69	8.52	13.74
W-sale/ret. trade	0.10	0.46	0.54	0.68	1.34	6.68	6.26	7.20	5.35	2.66	6.64	5.90	7.97	29.48	6.78
Transport serv.	0.57	0.57	2.39	4.08	2.04	1.20	3.40	3.32	3.36	6.71	8.17	4.99	6.61	4.68	3.69
Communications	0.04	0.04	0.18	0.18	0.14	0.04	0.20	0.24	0.24	0.52	0.40	0.28	0.33	0.26	0.21
Construction	0.05	0.06	0.23	0.38	0.07	0.08	0.24	0.13	0.16	0.39	0.47	0.28	0.57	0.36	0.27
Fin/ins/r.est.	0.11	0.11	0.45	0.43	0.18	0.14	0.59	0.38	0.37	1.88	1.07	0.69	0.62	0.60	0.41
Comm. serv.	0.43	0.44	1.81	1.32	0.73	0.52	2.04	1.14	1.34	3.17	4.05	2.16	2.15	2.22	1.43
Other serv.	1.20	0.18	0.64	0.89	0.40	0.24	0.92	0.68	0.73	1.65	2.35	1.14	1.33	1.13	0.85
Total	17285.48	33741.60	6113.45	55918.60	12877.93	38918.51	4883.49	7640.46	118382.25	2198.99	3600.41	7646.49	81713.99	38239.97	429161.62

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: Own calculations based on Table 42.

Table 39: **Hong Kong** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base (Mill. US\$)

	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N. Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	2.88	1.30	29.59	0.39	4.85	0.15	0.43	6.23	0.07	0.20	0.20	4.75	2.00	53.03
Oth. primary	0.13	0.02	0.32	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.23	0.09	1.14
Proc. food	72.13	15.42	194.84	17.43	250.30	0.50	23.65	86.17	0.24	0.41	3.19	39.32	65.13	768.71
Textiles	1147.25	87.33	65.01	15.67	213.09	112.17	34.58	1228.80	9.42	3.14	22.33	737.24	144.56	3820.57
Clothing	1108.95	157.16	161.23	39.84	29.21	4.41	15.63	3517.19	14.37	2.77	16.82	2009.58	68.53	7145.71
Leather	8.68	7.50	12.95	0.42	5.60	0.75	1.36	22.03	0.16	0.50	0.49	9.69	2.82	72.96
Chem./rub/refin.	865.11	19.32	44.33	3.64	124.87	30.04	16.17	62.37	0.38	4.24	5.47	66.43	48.07	1290.43
Primary steel	31.51	43.54	8.99	5.59	7.88	0.87	0.07	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.80	99.40
NF metals	213.80	3.54	23.60	14.70	24.53	1.04	0.94	8.57	1.34	0.48	1.49	9.47	5.68	309.18
Motor vehicl.	2.50	0.05	6.99	0.01	1.56	0.01	0.01	12.89	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.63	1.26	25.97
Electronics	1645.38	258.98	369.08	122.89	942.11	13.11	62.24	1233.37	8.88	3.58	7.79	886.80	76.04	5630.26
Oth. mach./equip.	1641.83	176.36	307.02	59.23	353.47	22.18	45.99	745.94	16.79	38.07	86.83	776.54	248.78	4519.05
Manufac. NEC	989.85	125.72	192.94	20.81	300.06	71.93	66.73	741.61	3.31	8.63	23.84	300.04	159.74	3005.20
W-sale/ret. trade	132.28	10.04	184.67	16.96	1484.13	149.81	440.87	6015.97	11.38	28.42	291.66	1531.52	10626.51	20924.22
Transport serv.	63.81	21.65	369.17	35.68	51.64	39.11	35.06	659.36	26.30	60.56	60.49	671.80	210.43	2305.05
Communications	5.80	1.86	28.70	2.95	4.41	3.54	3.08	57.16	2.54	5.26	5.31	55.49	17.77	193.85
Construction	7.08	2.22	32.99	3.47	5.27	4.30	3.70	68.57	3.16	6.31	6.39	65.36	21.11	229.94
Fin/ins/r.est.	15.06	4.84	75.22	7.69	11.50	9.19	7.99	148.77	6.57	13.68	13.82	144.85	46.32	505.48
Comm. serv.	57.18	17.99	267.98	28.15	42.62	34.81	29.96	554.93	25.50	51.05	51.74	529.81	170.97	1862.68
Other serv.	22.06	6.39	103.74	10.33	15.48	13.58	10.46	204.55	8.88	28.13	18.44	210.34	68.16	720.62
Total	8033.27	961.26	2479.35	405.87	3872.57	511.53	798.93	15374.84	139.33	255.46	616.29	8049.92	11984.74	53483.45

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: GTAP5 data base.

Table 40: **China (PRC)** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base (Mill. US\$)

	Hong Kong	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N. Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total
Agric. ^a	682.39	232.04	1389.74	710.32	871.13	92.31	33.02	424.43	9.70	39.53	73.60	884.65	719.29	6162.12
Oth. primary	346.76	222.23	1949.78	961.96	328.43	17.27	36.99	526.24	1.94	3.94	7.89	210.35	168.21	4783.33
Proc. food	1294.47	110.22	2681.76	499.30	791.12	7.47	64.12	659.48	9.14	7.32	31.45	590.38	849.89	7596.12
Textiles	4121.71	238.54	4115.66	1385.17	1595.57	930.04	600.37	2199.03	34.36	111.37	693.89	2314.69	2308.06	20648.46
Clothing	3116.85	168.94	6947.94	664.49	578.32	22.99	660.97	5418.90	45.68	242.16	640.68	4990.14	3167.73	26665.79
Leather	0.26	275.90	2425.04	309.80	369.46	18.38	411.33	10623.92	35.95	140.22	658.90	3963.59	2005.26	21238.03
Chem./rub/refin.	480.84	484.45	2058.80	724.48	1896.56	807.04	396.19	4418.71	61.15	200.30	375.16	4032.53	1682.28	17618.80
Primary steel	296.99	322.28	722.16	1277.56	821.09	96.50	27.15	300.89	22.36	5.53	15.89	189.87	203.54	4301.81
NF metals	379.19	119.16	555.10	286.81	517.60	33.31	21.99	217.80	3.29	4.68	1.80	169.52	45.99	2356.25
Motor vehicl.	247.16	71.76	133.89	206.38	98.13	39.60	15.25	267.88	0.33	3.57	19.81	122.40	83.63	1309.78
Electronics	1.04	777.07	4750.91	882.63	3504.31	146.52	487.25	10853.55	264.59	376.95	365.65	7539.48	1401.45	31351.42
Oth. mach./equip.	61.78	1034.13	5621.80	787.92	3269.10	609.40	623.52	10180.48	132.83	339.88	819.75	7386.95	3514.65	34382.19
Manufac. NEC	731.97	778.83	5225.26	896.80	1955.84	400.38	757.22	16289.83	131.09	367.60	1013.63	9169.08	2628.75	40346.28
W-sale/ret. trade	13.78	22.96	81.37	143.80	1099.06	142.31	97.30	100.91	37.59	190.17	138.81	4762.38	578.18	7408.63
Transport serv.	72.33	124.53	1135.41	153.94	311.77	48.45	147.84	1976.75	69.71	110.55	198.39	3345.14	1150.08	8844.90
Communications	5.54	9.11	30.69	10.38	6.41	0.87	10.42	136.31	5.01	1.15	8.32	135.10	54.83	414.16
Construction	7.07	11.54	123.86	0.34	15.52	0.27	0.30	9.37	0.15	0.31	4.76	297.06	82.50	553.06
Fin/ins/r.est.	13.95	22.90	60.21	4.22	25.16	6.13	9.46	72.33	24.77	4.51	18.91	150.06	115.17	527.78
Comm. serv.	56.69	92.51	38.70	20.21	91.72	8.71	8.91	138.86	2.99	12.15	30.17	369.40	402.22	1273.25
Other serv.	199.74	32.82	164.00	18.27	47.26	6.67	19.70	247.05	10.92	18.38	30.44	454.69	233.25	1483.17
Total	12130.53	5151.92	40212.09	9944.79	18193.56	3434.58	4429.30	65062.70	903.56	2180.28	5147.93	51077.45	21394.97	239265.33

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: GTAP5 data base.

Table 41: **Chinese Taipei** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base (Mill. US\$)

	Hong Kong	China (PRC)	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N. Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	51.78	30.90	395.14	23.47	55.01	1.75	11.95	88.14	0.51	0.87	2.03	31.87	5.27	698.72
Oth. primary	18.16	27.40	13.44	1.95	16.96	2.40	0.06	1.19	0.14	0.02	4.95	0.72	0.36	87.74
Proc. food	74.33	86.08	854.53	29.27	256.30	1.51	20.75	293.88	1.01	1.56	3.07	53.29	18.14	1693.75
Textiles	382.05	5265.76	449.13	260.20	1857.16	120.81	171.75	1371.38	65.79	101.11	172.56	916.50	541.04	11675.23
Clothing	30.38	58.36	99.43	9.47	60.64	4.53	10.45	1539.84	10.21	4.56	25.12	288.85	32.60	2174.45
Leather	28.22	696.83	212.33	37.12	249.30	5.29	17.94	425.96	25.87	7.37	54.21	491.79	56.10	2308.32
Chem./rub/refin.	263.50	5929.15	1015.83	223.00	2206.50	191.17	252.50	1670.36	107.45	60.78	180.08	1039.09	354.08	13493.75
Primary steel	308.25	1084.14	468.39	64.82	686.67	12.62	52.93	267.42	8.37	6.22	18.28	104.17	17.89	3100.19
NF metals	0.00	1232.39	273.56	53.39	369.21	21.60	18.91	90.32	2.28	0.65	1.56	55.95	10.72	2130.53
Motor vehicl.	256.83	49.74	185.47	2.98	179.92	6.75	37.53	562.20	19.74	5.66	47.00	137.03	69.18	1560.03
Electronics	2627.61	3214.87	3748.67	1109.11	5289.30	116.73	759.52	16498.20	376.57	268.16	266.13	9338.89	1290.73	44904.46
Oth. mach./equip.	832.50	5296.46	1930.23	343.76	3931.14	201.16	460.77	6360.53	266.04	292.02	491.88	4312.22	958.57	25677.29
Manufac. NEC	217.43	2409.24	1826.26	194.59	1438.40	52.14	421.38	5486.45	134.10	113.47	312.01	2537.56	468.40	15611.41
W-sale/ret. trade	4.33	22.24	114.05	11.55	17.14	13.58	11.88	221.45	9.62	20.36	20.50	217.35	69.24	753.31
Transport serv.	25.47	127.60	774.31	73.54	105.36	78.35	70.96	1339.06	51.48	122.93	122.35	1384.82	430.89	4707.10
Communications	1.71	8.86	42.38	4.41	6.65	5.39	4.67	86.47	3.92	7.95	8.05	83.08	26.73	290.28
Construction	2.22	11.54	53.80	5.66	8.59	7.03	6.04	111.86	5.16	10.29	10.44	106.62	34.43	373.67
Fin/ins/r.est.	4.34	22.46	107.33	11.18	16.86	13.69	11.82	219.17	9.96	20.16	20.41	210.49	67.74	735.61
Comm. serv.	17.81	92.51	431.41	45.40	68.82	56.31	48.40	896.51	41.32	82.48	83.62	854.66	275.99	2995.22
Other serv.	7.95	40.14	231.45	22.40	32.43	24.60	22.03	414.29	16.57	38.06	38.01	421.70	132.15	1441.77
Total	5154.86	25706.66	13227.16	2527.27	16852.38	937.38	2412.23	37944.71	1156.10	1164.67	1882.27	22586.62	4860.26	136412.84

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: GTAP5 data base.

Table 42: **Greater China** 1997 Export Data for Merchandise and Services from the GTAP Data Base (Mill. US\$)

	Hong Kong	China (PRC)	Chinese Taipei	Japan	Korea	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Australia + N.Zealand	USA + Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Other Latin america	EU15 + Turkey	Africa, Mideast, ROW	Total (mill. US\$)
Agric. ^a	734.17	33.78	233.34	1814.47	734.18	930.99	94.21	45.40	518.80	10.28	40.60	75.83	921.27	726.56	6913.87
Oth. primary	364.92	28.86	222.25	1963.54	963.92	345.41	19.68	37.06	527.65	2.10	3.98	12.86	211.30	168.66	4872.21
Proc. food	1368.80	158.21	125.64	3731.13	546.00	1297.72	9.48	108.52	1039.53	10.39	9.29	37.71	682.99	933.16	10058.58
Textiles	4503.76	6413.01	325.87	4629.80	1661.04	3665.82	1163.02	806.70	4799.21	109.57	215.62	888.78	3968.43	2993.66	36144.26
Clothing	3147.23	1167.31	326.10	7208.60	713.80	668.17	31.93	687.05	10475.93	70.26	249.49	682.62	7288.57	3268.86	35985.95
Leather	28.48	705.51	283.40	2650.32	347.34	624.36	24.42	430.63	11071.91	61.98	148.09	713.60	4465.07	2064.18	23619.31
Chem./rub/refin.	744.34	6794.60	504.04	3118.96	951.12	4227.93	1028.25	664.86	6151.44	168.98	265.32	560.71	5138.05	2084.43	32402.98
Primary steel	605.24	1115.65	365.82	1199.54	1347.97	1515.64	109.99	80.15	568.46	30.73	11.75	34.17	294.05	222.23	7501.40
NF metals	379.19	1446.19	122.70	852.26	354.90	911.34	55.95	41.84	316.69	6.91	5.81	4.85	234.94	62.39	4795.96
Motor vehicl.	503.99	52.24	71.81	326.35	209.37	279.61	46.36	52.79	842.97	20.08	9.25	66.83	260.06	154.07	2895.78
Electronics	2628.65	4860.25	1036.05	8868.66	2114.63	9735.72	276.36	1309.01	28585.12	650.04	648.69	639.57	17765.17	2768.22	81886.14
Oth. mach./equip.	894.28	6938.29	1210.49	7859.05	1190.91	7553.71	832.74	1130.28	17286.95	415.66	669.97	1398.46	12475.71	4722.00	64578.53
Manufac. NEC	949.40	3399.09	904.55	7244.46	1112.20	3694.30	524.45	1245.33	22517.89	268.50	489.70	1349.48	12006.68	3256.89	58962.89
W-sale/ret. trade	18.11	154.52	33.00	380.09	172.31	2600.33	305.70	550.05	6338.33	58.59	238.95	450.97	6511.25	11273.93	29086.16
Transport serv.	97.80	191.41	146.18	2278.89	263.16	468.77	165.91	253.86	3975.17	147.49	294.04	381.23	5401.76	1791.40	15857.05
Communications	7.25	14.66	10.97	101.77	17.74	17.47	9.80	18.17	279.94	11.47	14.36	21.68	273.67	99.33	898.29
Construction	9.29	18.62	13.76	210.65	9.47	29.38	11.60	10.04	189.80	8.47	16.91	21.59	469.04	138.04	1156.67
Fin/ins/r.est.	18.29	37.52	27.74	242.76	23.09	53.52	29.01	29.27	440.27	41.30	38.35	53.14	505.40	229.23	1768.87
Comm. serv.	74.50	149.69	110.50	738.09	93.76	203.16	99.83	87.27	1590.30	69.81	145.68	165.53	1753.87	849.18	6131.15
Other serv.	207.78	62.20	39.21	499.19	51.00	95.17	44.85	52.19	865.89	36.37	84.57	86.89	1086.73	433.56	3645.56
Total	17285.48	33741.60	6113.45	55918.60	12877.93	38918.51	4883.49	7640.46	118382.25	2198.99	3600.41	7646.49	81713.99	38239.97	429161.62

^a Wool, other natural fibers, primary food, sugar.

Source: GTAP5 data base.

Table 43a: Exports of Hong Kong, China (PRC) and Chinese Taipei by Major Commodity Groups to EU15 – Shares and Growth Rates

Total/SITC group	Shares in total trade			Average annual growth rates ^a		
	90/91	94/95	98/99	90/91-94/95	94/95-98/99	90/91-98/99
Hong Kong						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	9.17	9.20	11.73	0.10	6.25	3.13
6 Manufactured gds.	7.01	6.42	6.20	-2.07	5.32	1.56
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	2.21	0.82	0.66	-21.79	0.64	-11.28
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	25.53	26.67	37.32	1.20	15.56	8.14
75 Office/data proc. mach.	9.64	8.10	13.80	-4.17	21.39	7.85
76 Telecomm/electronics	6.84	5.22	6.27	-6.45	11.23	2.00
8 Misc. man. gds.	65.68	64.68	52.46	-0.29	0.83	0.27
84 Clothing	42.05	40.02	29.20	-1.14	-1.80	-1.47
85 Footwear	0.67	0.71	1.51	1.52	28.51	14.22
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	1.04	1.31	1.22	6.15	4.37	5.26
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	8.63	8.19	7.12	-1.20	2.59	0.68
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	3.14	2.99	2.87	-1.13	5.16	1.96
China (PRC)						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	17.25	32.54	51.50	17.19	12.16	14.65
6 Manufactured gds.	13.64	12.62	12.12	14.94	11.04	12.97
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	6.58	4.12	3.08	4.25	4.28	4.27
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	14.47	22.73	30.46	31.20	20.67	25.83
75 Office/data proc. mach.	1.00	5.20	9.46	77.06	30.28	51.88
76 Telecomm/electronics	7.45	8.01	7.34	19.32	9.77	14.44
8 Misc. man. gds.	53.66	51.36	47.38	15.91	9.92	12.88
84 Clothing	22.48	18.24	15.56	11.23	7.80	9.50
85 Footwear	3.07	3.83	3.21	23.81	7.31	15.26
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.52	0.85	1.12	32.73	20.12	26.27
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.84	2.72	3.03	29.17	15.20	21.99
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	10.99	10.24	9.56	15.16	10.23	12.67
Chinese Taipei						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	12.38	13.40	19.18	2.00	9.38	5.63
6 Manufactured gds.	14.18	14.83	14.05	3.15	7.92	5.51
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	3.01	2.90	3.23	1.05	12.38	6.56
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	55.10	63.67	69.24	5.75	11.70	8.68
75 Office/data proc. mach.	22.57	28.53	36.73	8.16	16.52	12.26
76 Telecomm/electronics	10.04	9.19	5.29	-0.23	-4.71	-2.50
8 Misc. man. gds.	27.46	17.37	14.14	-9.04	3.90	-2.78
84 Clothing	4.87	2.79	2.12	-11.23	2.11	-4.80
85 Footwear	3.92	0.86	0.39	-30.11	-10.44	-20.88
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.64	1.00	1.19	13.84	14.28	14.06
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	2.37	1.75	1.30	-5.48	1.61	-2.00
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	5.80	3.40	2.15	-10.74	-2.46	-6.69
Greater China						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	38.80	55.14	82.40	9.18	10.57	9.87
6 Manufactured gds.	12.24	12.12	11.73	8.91	9.65	9.28
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	4.41	3.28	2.77	1.36	6.05	3.68
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	30.05	33.34	40.46	12.06	16.05	14.04
75 Office/data proc. mach.	9.92	11.35	16.43	12.92	21.27	17.02
76 Telecomm/electronics	8.13	7.83	6.71	8.15	6.40	7.27
8 Misc. man. gds.	48.14	45.32	40.36	7.55	7.41	7.48
84 Clothing	21.48	18.12	14.37	4.64	4.35	4.49
85 Footwear	2.77	2.59	2.31	7.30	7.48	7.39
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.68	0.96	1.15	19.10	15.56	17.32
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	3.61	3.40	3.21	7.50	8.99	8.24
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	7.48	7.37	6.88	8.79	8.68	8.74

^a Above EU15 total average import growth rates in **bold-faced type**.**Table 43b: Total Imports of EU15 by Major Commodity Groups – Shares and Growth Rates**

<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	1568.73	1763.42	2077.51	2.97	4.18	3.57
6 Manufactured gds.	17.37	17.05	15.21	2.49	1.26	1.87
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	3.19	2.84	2.49	-0.05	0.28	0.11
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	33.58	34.15	39.29	3.40	7.90	5.63
75 Office/data proc. mach.	4.49	5.03	6.24	5.94	9.97	7.94
76 Telecomm/electronics	2.59	2.64	3.51	3.42	11.91	7.58
8 Misc. man. gds.	13.33	13.07	12.46	2.45	3.97	3.20
84 Clothing	3.86	3.79	3.69	2.48	3.49	2.98
85 Footwear	0.90	0.87	0.84	2.08	3.09	2.59
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	1.70	1.66	1.78	2.45	5.95	4.18
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.13	1.10	1.01	2.20	2.08	2.14
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	0.64	0.70	0.74	5.26	5.43	5.34

Source: Own calculations based on data in Tables 47a and 47b.

Table 44a: Exports of Hong Kong, China (PRC) and Chinese Taipei by Major Commodity Groups to Japan – Shares and Growth Rates

Total/SITC group	Shares in total trade			Average annual growth rates ^a		
	90/91	94/95	98/99	90/91-94/95	94/95-98/99	90/91-98/99
Hong Kong						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	2.12	2.45	1.76	3.61	-7.92	-2.33
6 Manufactured gds.	12.54	9.63	7.55	-3.01	-13.36	-8.33
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	1.53	0.98	0.53	-7.33	-20.96	-14.42
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	14.58	28.52	42.34	22.52	1.64	11.59
75 Office/data proc. mach.	6.16	9.30	9.37	14.84	-7.75	2.93
76 Telecomm/electronics	2.45	2.68	2.92	6.02	-5.97	-0.15
8 Misc. man. gds.	51.97	41.19	29.67	-2.24	-15.17	-8.93
84 Clothing	24.55	14.92	7.00	-8.52	-23.79	-16.50
85 Footwear	0.11	0.14	0.09	10.63	-19.28	-5.50
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.49	0.42	1.12	-0.04	17.42	8.34
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	7.87	10.13	9.71	10.34	-8.88	0.27
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	0.97	0.82	0.41	-0.56	-22.37	-12.14
China (PRC)						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	13.10	31.82	39.97	24.84	5.86	14.96
6 Manufactured gds.	14.04	13.95	11.57	24.64	1.02	12.21
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	6.91	5.59	4.10	18.38	-2.00	7.71
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	4.50	11.15	21.10	56.61	24.16	39.44
75 Office/data proc. mach.	0.33	1.65	4.12	87.44	32.95	57.86
76 Telecomm/electronics	1.24	3.33	4.93	59.93	16.72	36.63
8 Misc. man. gds.	30.00	45.14	44.31	38.27	5.37	20.70
84 Clothing	21.55	29.68	26.25	35.25	2.65	17.83
85 Footwear	1.67	3.50	3.66	50.16	6.99	26.75
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.11	0.26	0.78	57.03	38.95	47.71
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	0.49	1.16	1.95	54.74	20.44	36.52
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	1.48	2.49	3.83	42.34	17.87	29.53
Chinese Taipei						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	8.79	11.79	10.87	7.63	-2.03	2.69
6 Manufactured gds.	16.86	15.23	13.64	4.92	-4.68	0.00
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	3.34	2.87	3.02	3.65	-0.80	1.40
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	24.90	34.37	54.05	16.66	9.72	13.13
75 Office/data proc. mach.	2.22	11.35	22.55	61.76	16.32	37.17
76 Telecomm/electronics	4.13	4.38	3.36	9.21	-8.29	0.08
8 Misc. man. gds.	23.98	19.39	16.70	2.06	-5.62	-1.85
84 Clothing	4.60	2.24	1.19	-10.13	-16.26	-13.25
85 Footwear	2.93	1.26	0.58	-12.82	-19.39	-16.17
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.55	1.10	1.92	27.71	12.65	19.95
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.59	1.83	1.49	11.48	-6.97	1.84
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	4.86	4.32	3.39	4.48	-7.79	-1.85
Greater China						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	24.01	46.06	52.59	17.69	3.37	10.30
6 Manufactured gds.	14.94	14.04	11.86	15.88	-0.91	7.16
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	5.13	4.65	3.76	14.82	-1.97	6.10
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	12.86	18.02	28.62	28.04	16.04	21.89
75 Office/data proc. mach.	1.54	4.54	8.10	54.32	19.45	35.77
76 Telecomm/electronics	2.40	3.57	4.53	29.89	9.77	19.41
8 Misc. man. gds.	29.74	38.34	38.12	25.40	3.22	13.77
84 Clothing	15.61	21.87	20.43	28.04	1.62	14.07
85 Footwear	1.99	2.75	2.90	27.54	4.74	15.58
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.30	0.49	1.03	32.36	24.68	28.46
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.55	1.81	2.11	22.38	7.44	14.67
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	2.67	2.87	3.62	19.85	9.57	14.60

^a Above Japan total average import growth rates in **bold-faced type**.

Table 44b: Total Imports of Japan by Major Commodity Groups – Shares and Growth Rates

<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	235.77	306.14	295.27	6.75	-0.90	2.85
6 Manufactured gds.	12.89	11.59	9.81	3.95	-4.94	-0.59
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	1.88	1.89	1.54	6.91	-5.77	0.37
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	15.62	21.03	27.11	14.98	5.60	10.19
75 Office/data proc. mach.	2.34	4.19	6.33	23.47	9.82	16.44
76 Telecomm/electronics	1.23	2.51	3.23	27.59	5.52	16.03
8 Misc. man. gds.	12.00	14.62	15.47	12.14	0.52	6.17
84 Clothing	3.85	5.57	5.27	17.07	-2.26	6.97
85 Footwear	0.60	0.81	0.82	15.10	-0.52	7.01
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	1.41	1.65	2.30	11.15	8.29	9.71
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.00	1.20	1.40	11.72	3.04	7.30
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	0.81	1.01	1.11	12.78	1.58	7.03

Source: Own calculations based on data in Table 47a and 47b.

Table 45a: Exports of Hong Kong, China (PRC) and Chinese Taipei by Major Commodity Groups to USA & Canada – Shares and Growth Rates

Total/SITC group	Shares in total trade			Average annual growth rates ^a		
	90/91	94/95	98/99	90/91-94/95	94/95-98/99	90/91-98/99
Hong Kong						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	<i>10.74</i>	<i>11.35</i>	<i>11.59</i>	1.40	0.52	0.96
6 Manufactured gds.	6.50	5.76	7.02	-1.64	5.65	1.94
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	2.63	2.24	2.08	-2.59	-1.30	-1.95
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	22.81	25.77	23.59	4.54	-1.67	1.39
75 Office/data proc. mach.	8.13	7.37	3.38	-1.05	-17.27	-9.52
76 Telecomm/electronics	4.66	2.90	1.97	-9.92	-8.70	-9.31
8 Misc. man. gds.	65.43	62.23	62.58	0.14	0.66	0.40
84 Clothing	43.10	43.66	41.93	1.73	-0.50	0.61
85 Footwear	1.19	1.19	0.60	1.39	-15.29	-7.33
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.84	0.79	0.78	-0.13	0.31	0.09
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	6.15	4.50	4.63	-6.23	1.27	-2.56
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	2.76	2.06	2.75	-5.71	8.07	0.94
China (PRC)						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	<i>19.67</i>	<i>48.03</i>	<i>84.02</i>	25.00	15.01	19.90
6 Manufactured gds.	9.83	9.47	10.29	23.85	17.40	20.58
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	4.30	2.76	2.07	11.92	7.07	9.47
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	16.16	24.21	30.88	38.28	22.22	30.00
75 Office/data proc. mach.	1.12	5.05	9.27	82.10	33.84	56.12
76 Telecomm/electronics	7.44	9.17	8.94	31.72	14.27	22.69
8 Misc. man. gds.	62.81	60.23	53.43	23.69	11.61	17.50
84 Clothing	21.48	14.34	9.66	12.99	4.19	8.50
85 Footwear	11.21	12.74	10.49	29.06	9.56	18.91
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.49	0.79	1.01	40.76	22.10	31.10
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.34	1.84	2.01	35.14	17.57	26.05
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	14.39	14.68	14.92	25.61	15.48	20.44
Chinese Taipei						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	<i>23.63</i>	<i>27.16</i>	<i>32.81</i>	3.54	4.84	4.19
6 Manufactured gds.	15.76	15.67	14.93	3.40	3.58	3.49
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	2.22	2.46	2.41	6.21	4.36	5.28
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	40.11	54.42	62.71	11.75	8.62	10.17
75 Office/data proc. mach.	12.31	20.09	28.66	17.03	14.58	15.80
76 Telecomm/electronics	8.04	6.78	5.07	-0.78	-2.49	-1.64
8 Misc. man. gds.	40.90	27.06	19.60	-6.62	-3.28	-4.96
84 Clothing	11.47	8.28	6.51	-4.56	-1.28	-2.93
85 Footwear	5.90	1.49	0.32	-26.56	-28.71	-27.64
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.69	0.92	1.20	11.25	12.05	11.65
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.59	1.19	1.18	-3.71	4.59	0.35
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	6.64	4.37	1.96	-6.75	-14.19	-10.55
Greater China						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	<i>54.04</i>	<i>86.54</i>	<i>128.42</i>	12.49	10.37	11.43
6 Manufactured gds.	11.76	10.93	11.18	10.45	10.99	10.72
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	3.06	2.60	2.16	8.01	5.42	6.70
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	27.95	33.90	38.35	18.04	13.83	15.92
75 Office/data proc. mach.	7.41	10.08	13.69	21.49	19.16	20.32
76 Telecomm/electronics	7.15	7.60	7.32	14.22	9.36	11.76
8 Misc. man. gds.	53.75	50.09	45.61	10.52	7.82	9.16
84 Clothing	21.40	16.28	11.77	5.07	1.76	3.40
85 Footwear	6.90	7.70	7.00	15.62	7.79	11.64
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.65	0.83	1.04	19.75	16.59	18.16
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	2.41	1.98	2.03	7.17	11.05	9.09
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	8.69	9.79	10.51	15.88	12.36	14.11

^a Above USA/CND total average import growth rates in **bold-faced type**.

Table 45b: Total Imports of USA & Canada by Major Commodity Groups – Shares and Growth Rates

<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	<i>629.93</i>	<i>886.38</i>	<i>1192.74</i>	8.91	7.70	8.31
6 Manufactured gds.	12.14	12.26	12.12	9.18	7.39	8.28
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	1.49	1.48	1.47	8.65	7.53	8.09
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	43.50	47.05	47.43	11.07	7.92	9.49
75 Office/data proc. mach.	5.49	7.53	7.68	17.87	8.25	12.96
76 Telecomm/electronics	4.20	4.35	4.53	9.90	8.79	9.34
8 Misc. man. gds.	15.94	16.12	16.55	9.22	8.40	8.81
84 Clothing	4.70	4.81	4.98	9.50	8.64	9.07
85 Footwear	1.71	1.50	1.28	5.51	3.39	4.44
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	1.43	1.63	1.82	12.51	10.75	11.63
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.32	1.28	1.19	7.89	5.78	6.83
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	1.66	1.67	1.80	9.06	9.82	9.44

Source: Own calculations based on data in Tables 48a and 48b..

Table 46a: Exports of Hong Kong, China (PRC) and Chinese Taipei by Major Commodity Groups to OECD – Shares and Growth Rates

Total/SITC group	Shares in total trade			Average annual growth rates ^a		
	90/91	94/95	98/99	90/91-94/95	94/95-98/99	90/91-98/99
Hong Kong						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	23.00	24.58	26.61	1.68	2.00	1.84
6 Manufactured gds.	7.59	6.98	7.02	-0.42	2.12	0.84
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	2.62	1.73	1.46	-8.35	-2.31	-5.37
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	23.59	26.79	31.12	4.97	5.90	5.43
75 Office/data proc. mach.	8.63	8.36	8.79	0.87	3.28	2.07
76 Telecomm/electronics	5.33	3.78	4.09	-6.70	4.06	-1.47
8 Misc. man. gds.	63.49	60.18	55.18	0.33	-0.19	0.07
84 Clothing	40.02	37.98	32.45	0.36	-1.94	-0.79
85 Footwear	0.85	0.86	0.97	1.81	5.25	3.52
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.88	0.94	1.00	3.55	3.65	3.60
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	7.23	6.67	6.33	-0.34	0.67	0.16
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	2.73	2.23	2.59	-3.30	5.86	1.18
China (PRC)						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	51.57	116.62	181.97	22.63	11.76	17.07
6 Manufactured gds.	12.43	11.75	11.20	20.90	10.45	15.56
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	5.91	4.04	2.89	11.54	2.77	7.06
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	12.51	19.95	28.28	37.82	21.94	29.64
75 Office/data proc. mach.	0.86	4.05	8.03	80.83	32.61	54.85
76 Telecomm/electronics	5.77	7.12	7.49	29.25	13.16	20.94
8 Misc. man. gds.	51.26	53.64	49.82	24.03	9.72	16.65
84 Clothing	22.03	20.24	15.62	20.05	4.76	12.14
85 Footwear	5.90	7.50	6.75	30.21	8.88	19.07
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.39	0.65	0.97	38.98	23.55	31.04
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.28	1.88	2.27	34.99	17.23	25.80
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	9.79	9.86	10.71	22.86	14.08	18.39
Chinese Taipei						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	51.06	61.67	73.53	4.83	4.49	4.66
6 Manufactured gds.	14.91	14.25	13.22	3.65	2.54	3.10
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	3.09	2.67	2.71	1.11	4.83	2.95
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	40.70	52.11	62.54	11.51	9.37	10.44
75 Office/data proc. mach.	15.11	23.49	30.36	17.06	11.41	14.20
76 Telecomm/electronics	5.62	4.34	5.16	-1.69	9.07	3.55
8 Misc. man. gds.	34.42	23.20	17.33	-5.02	-2.85	-3.94
84 Clothing	8.02	5.28	4.17	-5.56	-1.52	-3.56
85 Footwear	4.67	1.37	0.63	-22.81	-13.86	-18.46
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.76	0.89	1.02	9.00	8.01	8.50
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.73	1.58	1.22	2.47	-2.02	0.20
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	6.43	4.34	2.38	-4.97	-10.13	-7.59
Greater China						
<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	125.63	202.88	282.11	12.73	8.59	10.64
6 Manufactured gds.	12.56	11.93	11.33	11.30	7.21	9.23
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	4.16	3.35	2.71	6.76	2.99	4.86
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	25.99	30.56	37.47	17.38	14.27	15.82
75 Office/data proc. mach.	8.07	10.48	13.92	20.33	16.57	18.44
76 Telecomm/electronics	5.63	5.87	6.56	13.94	11.63	12.78
8 Misc. man. gds.	46.66	45.18	41.85	11.83	6.54	9.15
84 Clothing	19.63	17.84	14.22	10.07	2.61	6.27
85 Footwear	4.47	4.83	4.61	14.90	7.34	11.06
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.63	0.76	0.99	18.01	15.95	16.98
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	2.55	2.37	2.38	10.63	8.74	9.68
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	7.13	7.26	7.77	13.23	10.45	11.83

^a Above OECD total average import growth rates in **bold-faced type**.

Table 46b: Total Imports of OECD by Major Commodity Groups – Shares and Growth Rates

<i>Total trade (bill. US\$)</i>	2640.92	3413.97	4171.98	6.63	5.14	5.88
6 Manufactured gds.	15.64	15.25	14.08	5.95	3.06	4.50
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	2.61	2.44	2.18	4.85	2.26	3.55
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	34.52	36.71	41.19	8.28	8.21	8.25
75 Office/data proc. mach.	4.51	5.44	6.36	11.77	9.31	10.53
76 Telecomm/electronics	2.89	3.15	3.85	8.96	10.59	9.77
8 Misc. man. gds.	13.99	13.96	14.10	6.56	5.41	5.99
84 Clothing	4.00	4.01	3.96	6.70	4.86	5.77
85 Footwear	1.07	1.01	0.93	5.22	3.06	4.13
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	1.63	1.73	1.87	8.31	7.18	7.75
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.19	1.19	1.11	6.44	3.51	4.97
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	0.87	0.93	1.00	8.26	7.18	7.72

Source: Own calculations based on data in Tables 48a and 48b.

Table 47a: Exports of Hong Kong, China (PRC) and Chinese Taipei by Major Commodity Groups to EU15 and Japan (bill. US\$)

Total/SITC group	EU15			Japan		
	90/91	94/95	98/99	90/91	94/95	98/99
Hong Kong						
Total trade	9.17	9.20	11.73	2.12	2.45	1.76
6 Manufactured gds.	0.64	0.59	0.73	0.27	0.24	0.13
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	0.20	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.01
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	2.34	2.45	4.38	0.31	0.70	0.74
75 Office/data proc. mach.	0.88	0.75	1.62	0.13	0.23	0.16
76 Telecomm/electronics	0.63	0.48	0.74	0.05	0.07	0.05
8 Misc. man. gds.	6.02	5.95	6.15	1.10	1.01	0.52
84 Clothing	3.85	3.68	3.42	0.52	0.37	0.12
85 Footwear	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.02
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	0.79	0.75	0.83	0.17	0.25	0.17
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	0.29	0.28	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.01
China (PRC)						
Total trade	17.25	32.54	51.50	13.10	31.82	39.97
6 Manufactured gds.	2.35	4.11	6.24	1.84	4.44	4.62
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	1.14	1.34	1.59	0.91	1.78	1.64
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	2.50	7.40	15.68	0.59	3.55	8.43
75 Office/data proc. mach.	0.17	1.69	4.87	0.04	0.53	1.64
76 Telecomm/electronics	1.29	2.61	3.78	0.16	1.06	1.97
8 Misc. man. gds.	9.26	16.71	24.40	3.93	14.36	17.71
84 Clothing	3.88	5.94	8.01	2.82	9.45	10.49
85 Footwear	0.53	1.25	1.65	0.22	1.11	1.46
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.09	0.28	0.58	0.01	0.08	0.31
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	0.32	0.88	1.56	0.06	0.37	0.78
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	1.90	3.33	4.92	0.19	0.79	1.53
Chinese Taipei						
Total trade	12.38	13.40	19.18	8.79	11.79	10.87
6 Manufactured gds.	1.76	1.99	2.70	1.48	1.80	1.48
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	0.37	0.39	0.62	0.29	0.34	0.33
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	6.82	8.53	13.28	2.19	4.05	5.87
75 Office/data proc. mach.	2.79	3.82	7.05	0.20	1.34	2.45
76 Telecomm/electronics	1.24	1.23	1.01	0.36	0.52	0.37
8 Misc. man. gds.	3.40	2.33	2.71	2.11	2.29	1.82
84 Clothing	0.60	0.37	0.41	0.40	0.26	0.13
85 Footwear	0.48	0.12	0.07	0.26	0.15	0.06
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.08	0.13	0.23	0.05	0.13	0.21
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	0.29	0.23	0.25	0.14	0.22	0.16
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	0.72	0.46	0.41	0.43	0.51	0.37
Greater China						
Total trade	38.80	55.14	82.40	24.01	46.06	52.59
6 Manufactured gds.	4.75	6.68	9.66	3.59	6.47	6.24
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	1.71	1.81	2.28	1.23	2.14	1.98
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	11.66	18.38	33.34	3.09	8.30	15.05
75 Office/data proc. mach.	3.85	6.26	13.54	0.37	2.09	4.26
76 Telecomm/electronics	3.15	4.32	5.53	0.58	1.64	2.38
8 Misc. man. gds.	18.68	24.99	33.26	7.14	17.66	20.05
84 Clothing	8.34	9.99	11.84	3.75	10.08	10.74
85 Footwear	1.08	1.43	1.90	0.48	1.27	1.53
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.26	0.53	0.95	0.07	0.22	0.54
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.40	1.87	2.64	0.37	0.83	1.11
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	2.90	4.06	5.67	0.64	1.32	1.91

Table 47b: Total Imports of EU15 and Japan by Major Commodity Groups

Total trade	1568.73	1763.42	2077.51	235.77	306.14	295.27
6 Manufactured gds.	272.43	300.60	316.05	30.39	35.48	28.98
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	50.12	50.01	50.57	4.42	5.78	4.56
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	526.75	602.20	816.17	36.83	64.37	80.05
75 Office/data proc. mach.	70.36	88.64	129.63	5.53	12.84	18.68
76 Telecomm/electronics	40.63	46.49	72.91	2.90	7.69	9.54
8 Misc. man. gds.	209.18	230.43	269.21	28.30	44.76	45.69
84 Clothing	60.54	66.77	76.59	9.08	17.05	15.56
85 Footwear	14.16	15.38	17.37	1.41	2.47	2.42
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	26.61	29.31	36.94	3.31	5.06	6.96
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	17.80	19.41	21.08	2.35	3.66	4.12
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	10.10	12.40	15.32	1.91	3.09	3.29

Source: Own calculations based on OECD commodity trade statistics.

Table 48a: Exports of Hong Kong, China (PRC) and Chinese Taipei by Major Commodity Groups to USA & Canada and OECD (bill. US\$)

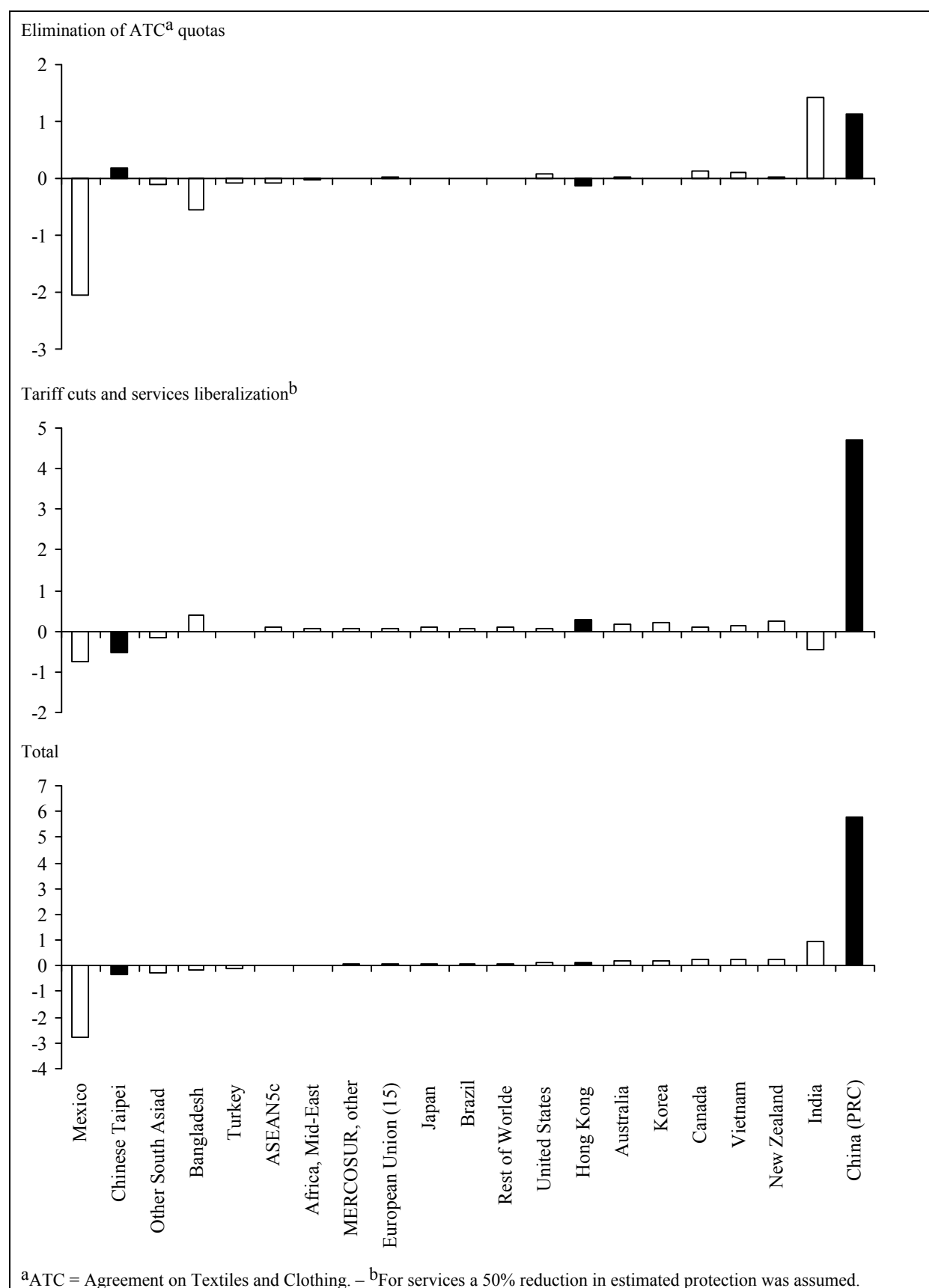
Total/SITC group	USA & Canada			OECD		
	90/91	94/95	98/99	90/91	94/95	98/99
Hong Kong						
Total trade	10.74	11.35	11.59	23.00	24.58	26.61
6 Manufactured gds.	0.70	0.65	0.81	1.75	1.72	1.87
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	0.28	0.25	0.24	0.60	0.43	0.39
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	2.45	2.93	2.74	5.42	6.58	8.28
75 Office/data proc. mach.	0.87	0.84	0.39	1.98	2.05	2.34
76 Telecomm/electronics	0.50	0.33	0.23	1.22	0.93	1.09
8 Misc. man. gds.	7.03	7.07	7.25	14.60	14.79	14.68
84 Clothing	4.63	4.96	4.86	9.20	9.34	8.64
85 Footwear	0.13	0.14	0.07	0.20	0.21	0.26
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.20	0.23	0.27
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	0.66	0.51	0.54	1.66	1.64	1.68
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	0.30	0.23	0.32	0.63	0.55	0.69
China (PRC)						
Total trade	19.67	48.03	84.02	51.57	116.62	181.97
6 Manufactured gds.	1.93	4.55	8.64	6.41	13.70	20.39
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	0.85	1.33	1.74	3.05	4.72	5.26
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	3.18	11.63	25.95	6.45	23.27	51.45
75 Office/data proc. mach.	0.22	2.43	7.78	0.44	4.72	14.61
76 Telecomm/electronics	1.46	4.40	7.51	2.98	8.31	13.63
8 Misc. man. gds.	12.36	28.93	44.89	26.44	62.56	90.65
84 Clothing	4.23	6.89	8.11	11.36	23.60	28.42
85 Footwear	2.21	6.12	8.82	3.04	8.74	12.29
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.10	0.38	0.85	0.20	0.76	1.77
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	0.26	0.88	1.69	0.66	2.19	4.13
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	2.83	7.05	12.53	5.05	11.50	19.48
Chinese Taipei						
Total trade	23.63	27.16	32.81	51.06	61.67	73.53
6 Manufactured gds.	3.72	4.26	4.90	7.62	8.79	9.72
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	0.52	0.67	0.79	1.58	1.65	1.99
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	9.48	14.78	20.57	20.78	32.14	45.99
75 Office/data proc. mach.	2.91	5.46	9.40	7.72	14.49	22.32
76 Telecomm/electronics	1.90	1.84	1.66	2.87	2.68	3.79
8 Misc. man. gds.	9.66	7.35	6.43	17.58	14.31	12.74
84 Clothing	2.71	2.25	2.14	4.10	3.26	3.06
85 Footwear	1.39	0.41	0.10	2.38	0.85	0.47
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.16	0.25	0.39	0.39	0.55	0.75
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	0.38	0.32	0.39	0.89	0.98	0.90
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	1.57	1.19	0.64	3.28	2.68	1.75
Greater China						
Total trade	54.04	86.54	128.42	125.63	202.88	282.11
6 Manufactured gds.	6.36	9.46	14.36	15.77	24.21	31.97
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	1.65	2.25	2.77	5.23	6.79	7.64
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	15.11	29.33	49.25	32.66	62.00	105.72
75 Office/data proc. mach.	4.00	8.72	17.58	10.14	21.27	39.27
76 Telecomm/electronics	3.86	6.57	9.40	7.07	11.92	18.50
8 Misc. man. gds.	29.05	43.34	58.58	58.61	91.66	118.08
84 Clothing	11.57	14.09	15.11	24.66	36.20	40.12
85 Footwear	3.73	6.66	8.99	5.62	9.80	13.01
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	0.35	0.72	1.33	0.79	1.54	2.78
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	1.30	1.72	2.61	3.21	4.80	6.71
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	4.70	8.47	13.50	8.96	14.73	21.92

Table 48b: Total Imports of USA & Canada and OECD by Major Commodity Groups

Total trade	629.93	886.38	1192.74	2640.92	3413.97	4171.98
6 Manufactured gds.	76.48	108.66	144.55	413.17	520.71	587.38
65 Textile/ yarn etc.	9.41	13.11	17.53	68.96	83.35	91.15
7 Machinery/trans. equip.	274.01	417.00	565.73	911.59	1253.13	1718.26
75 Office/data proc. mach.	34.57	66.73	91.62	119.08	185.82	265.31
76 Telecomm/electronics	26.43	38.56	54.01	76.22	107.41	160.67
8 Misc. man. gds.	100.42	142.91	197.36	369.50	476.46	588.31
84 Clothing	29.64	42.61	59.34	105.53	136.79	165.35
85 Footwear	10.75	13.31	15.21	28.21	34.57	39.01
87 Profess/scientif. equip.	9.01	14.44	21.72	43.02	59.21	78.15
88 Photo/optical/watches etc.	8.34	11.30	14.15	31.52	40.46	46.45
894 Toys/sporting gds. etc.	10.44	14.77	21.48	23.09	31.72	41.85

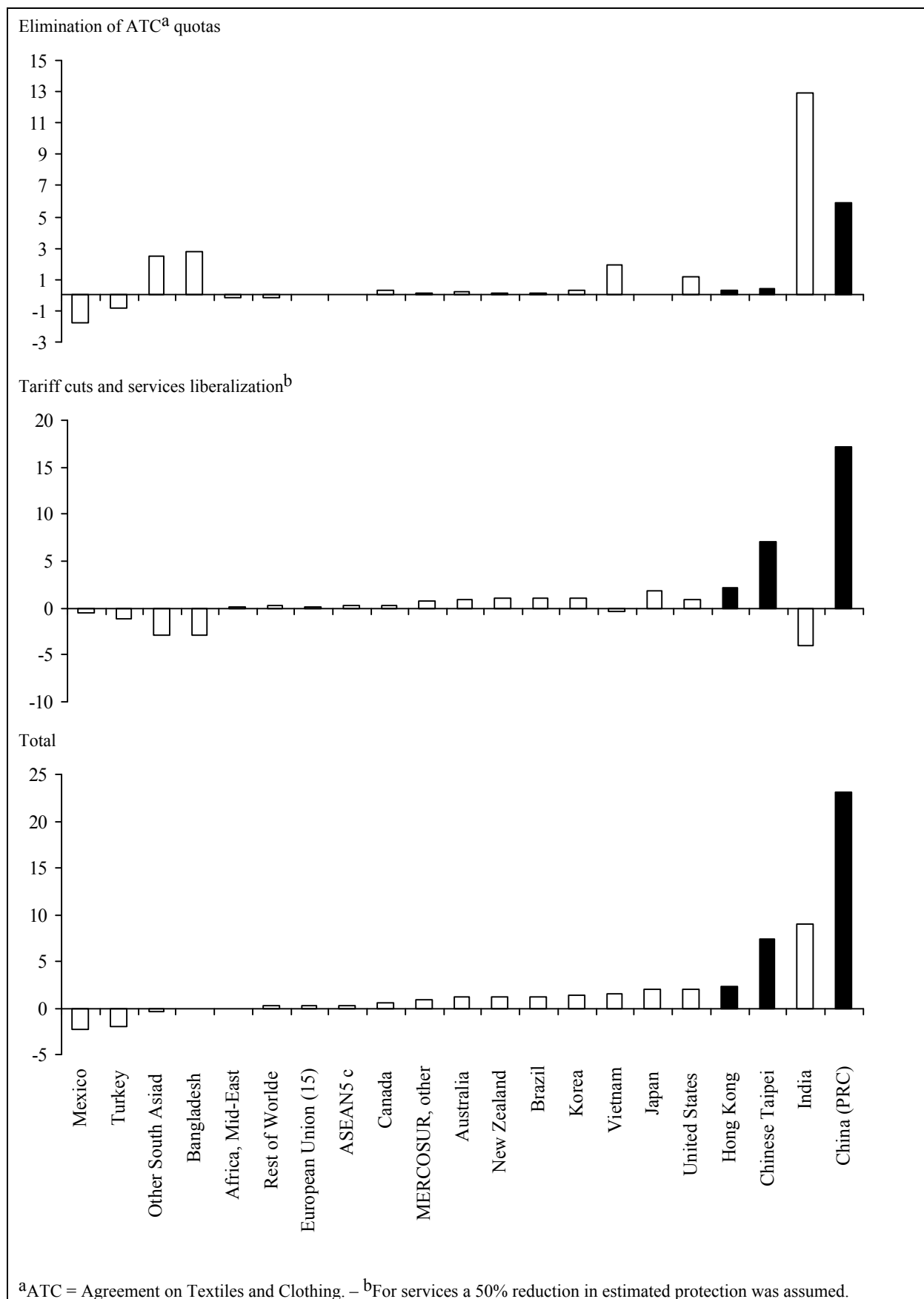
Source: Own calculations based on OECD commodity trade statistics.

Diagram 1: Greater China's WTO Accession – % Change in Gross Domestic Product (constant US\$)

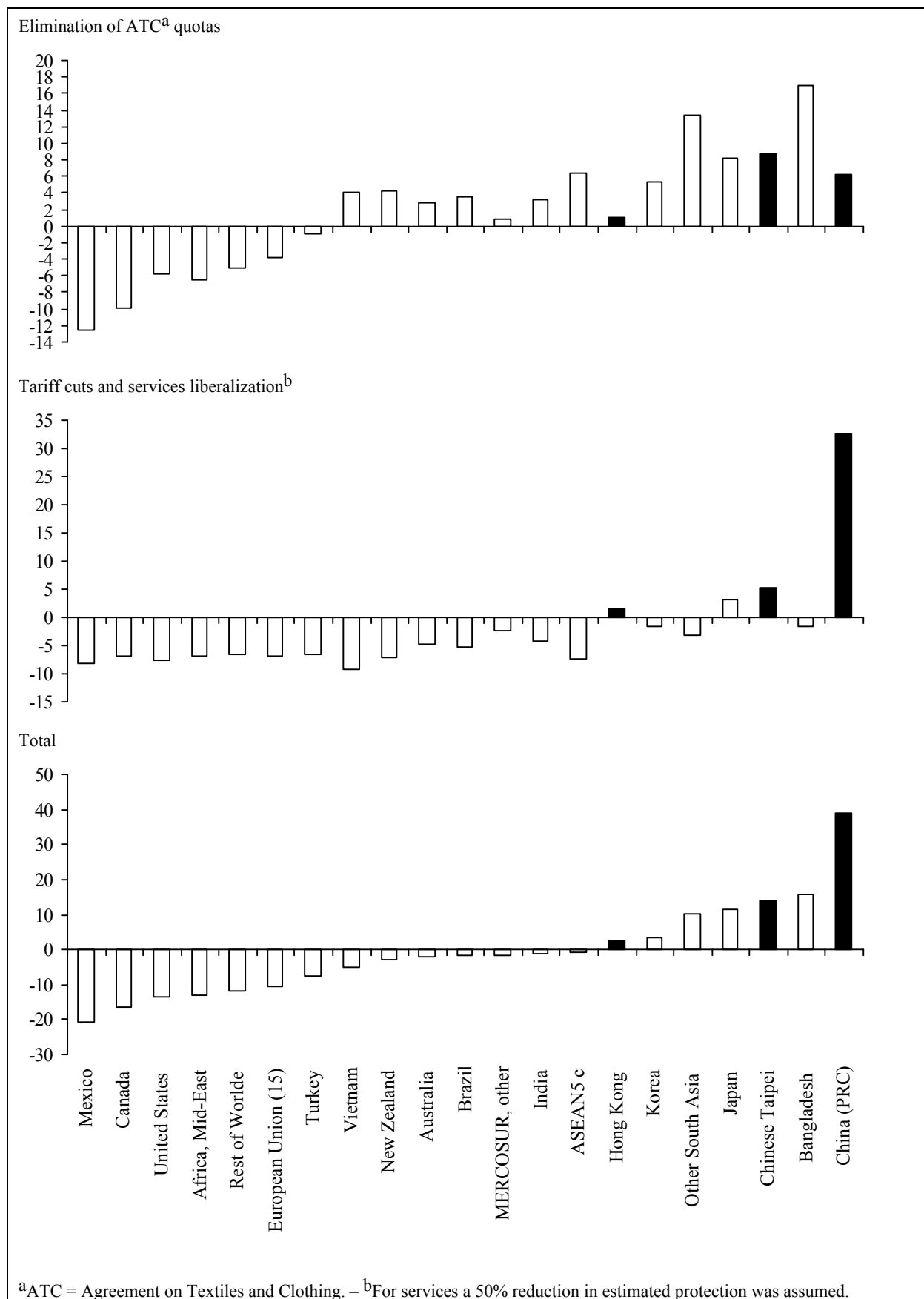


Source: Based on results in Table 2.

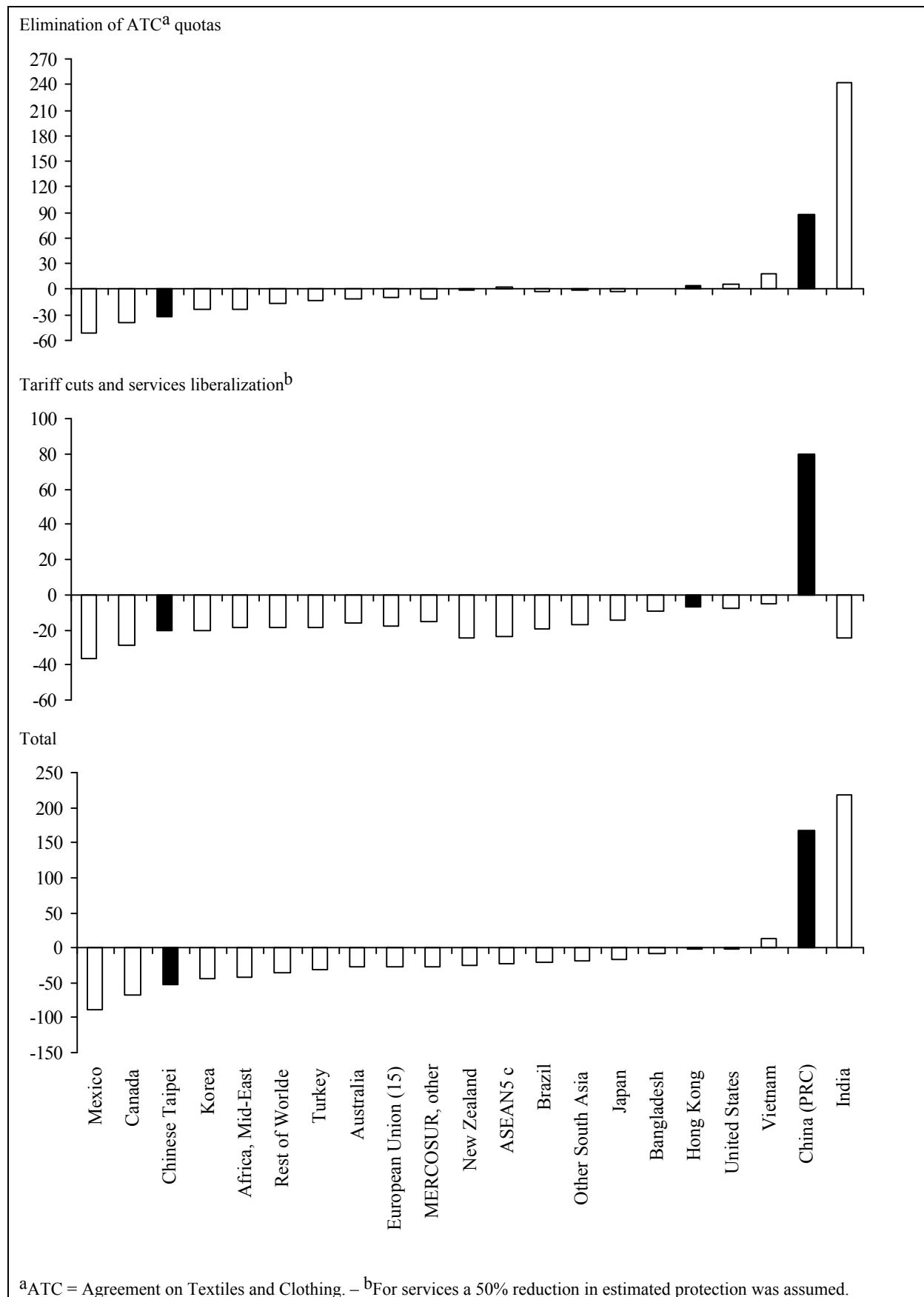
Diagram 2: Greater China's WTO Accession – % Change in Exports (US\$)



Source: Based on results in Table 3.

Diagram 3: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on **Textile Exports** – % Change

Source: Based on results in Table 20.

Diagram 4: Impact of Greater China's WTO Accession on **Clothing Exports** – % Change

Source: Based on results in Table 23.